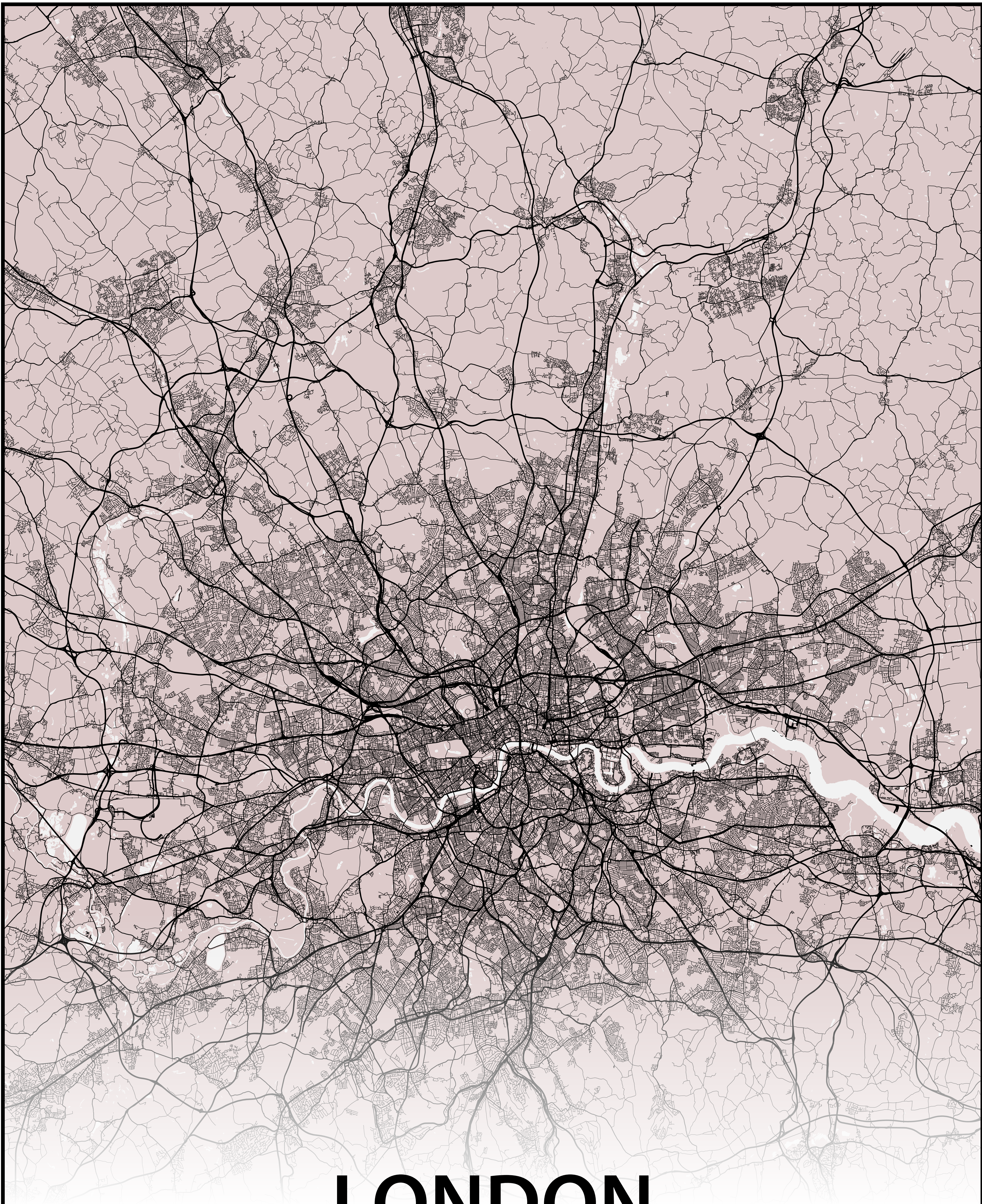




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@@TMZDY

51.318°N / 0.747°W