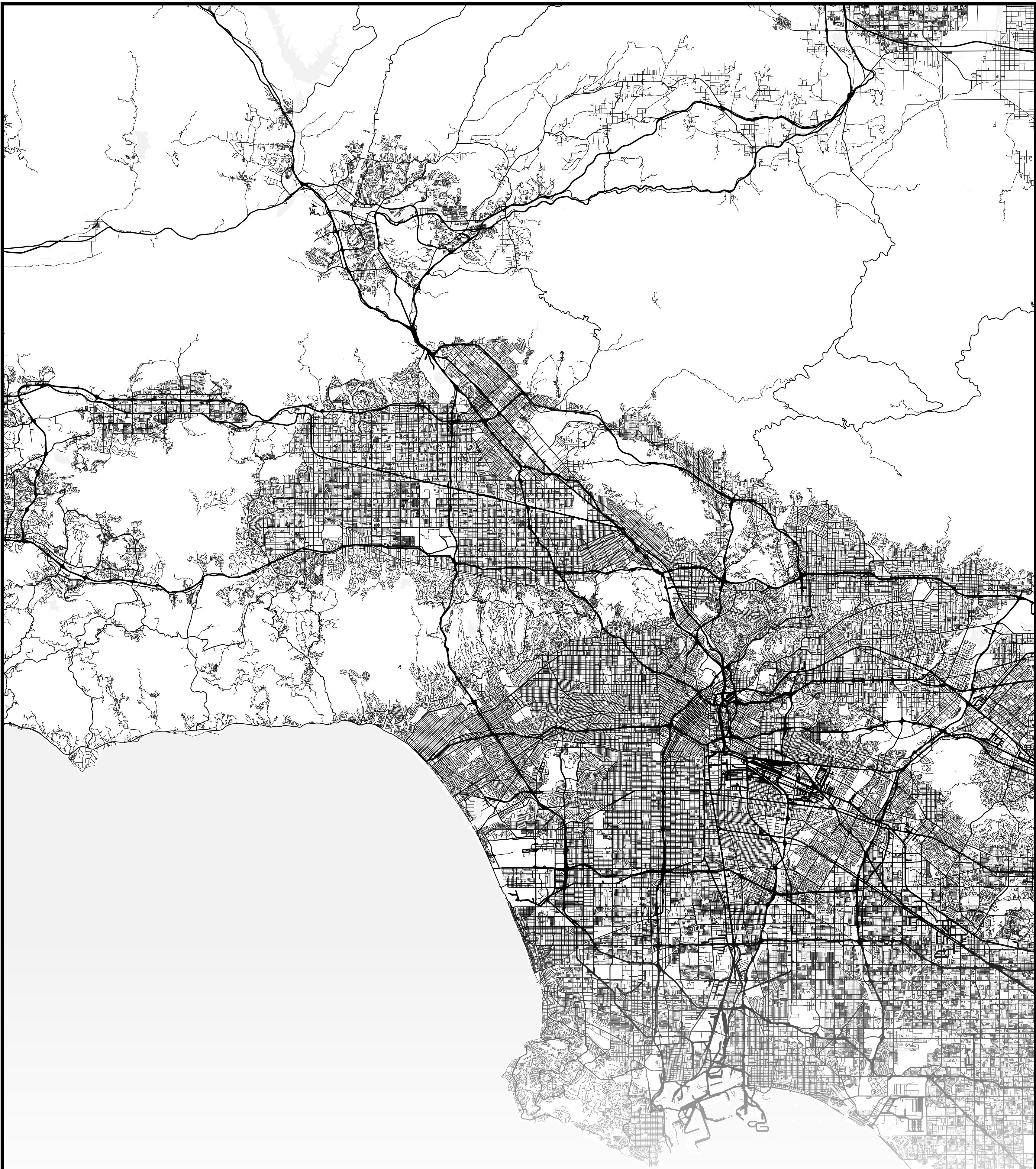




LOS ANGELES

USA

34.115°N / 118.2442°W