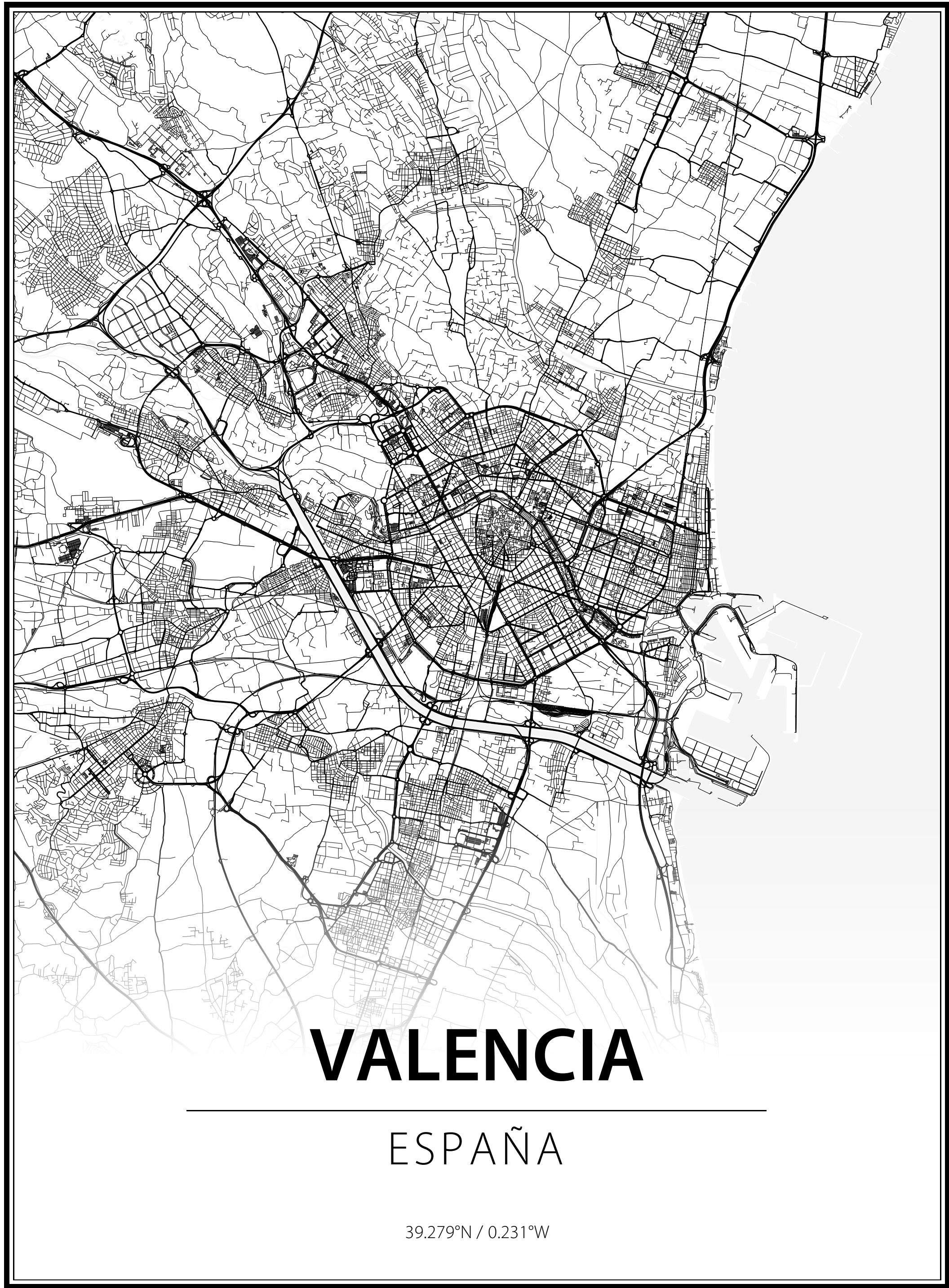




VALENCIA

ESPAÑA

39.279°N / 0.231°W