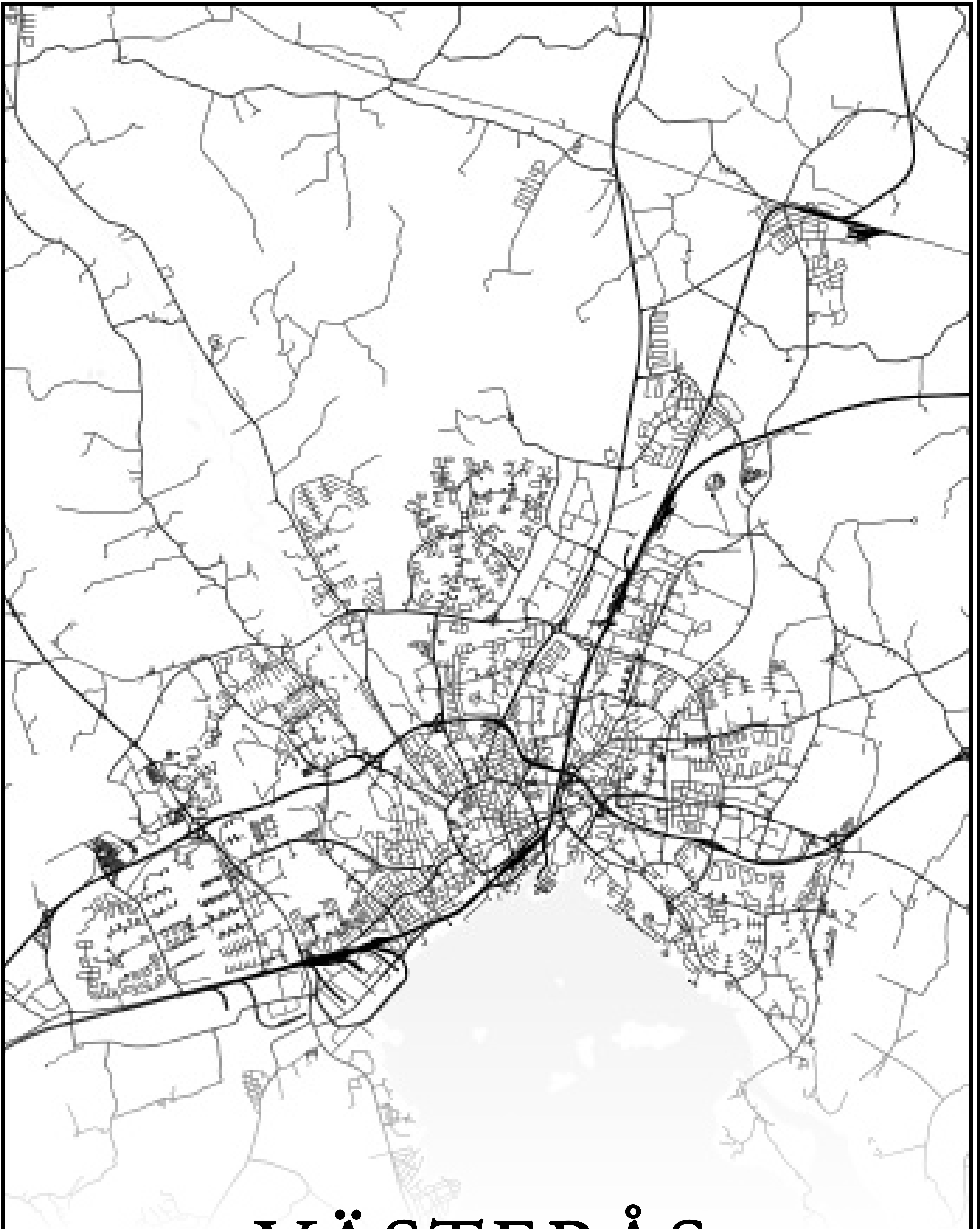




VÄSTERÅS

— SVERIGE —

59.3728°N / 16.3242°E