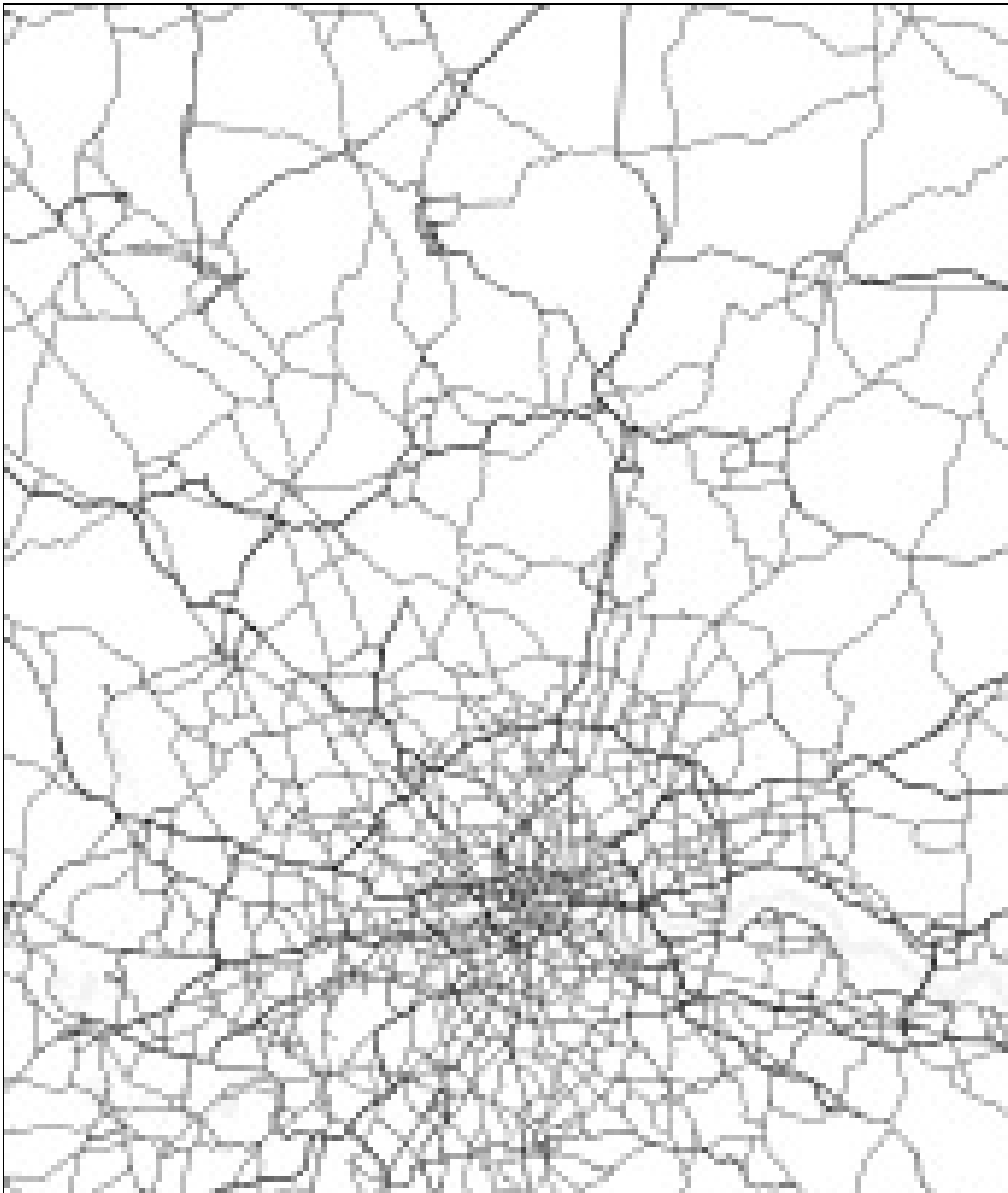




LONDRA

REGNO UNITO

51.383°N / 0.759°W