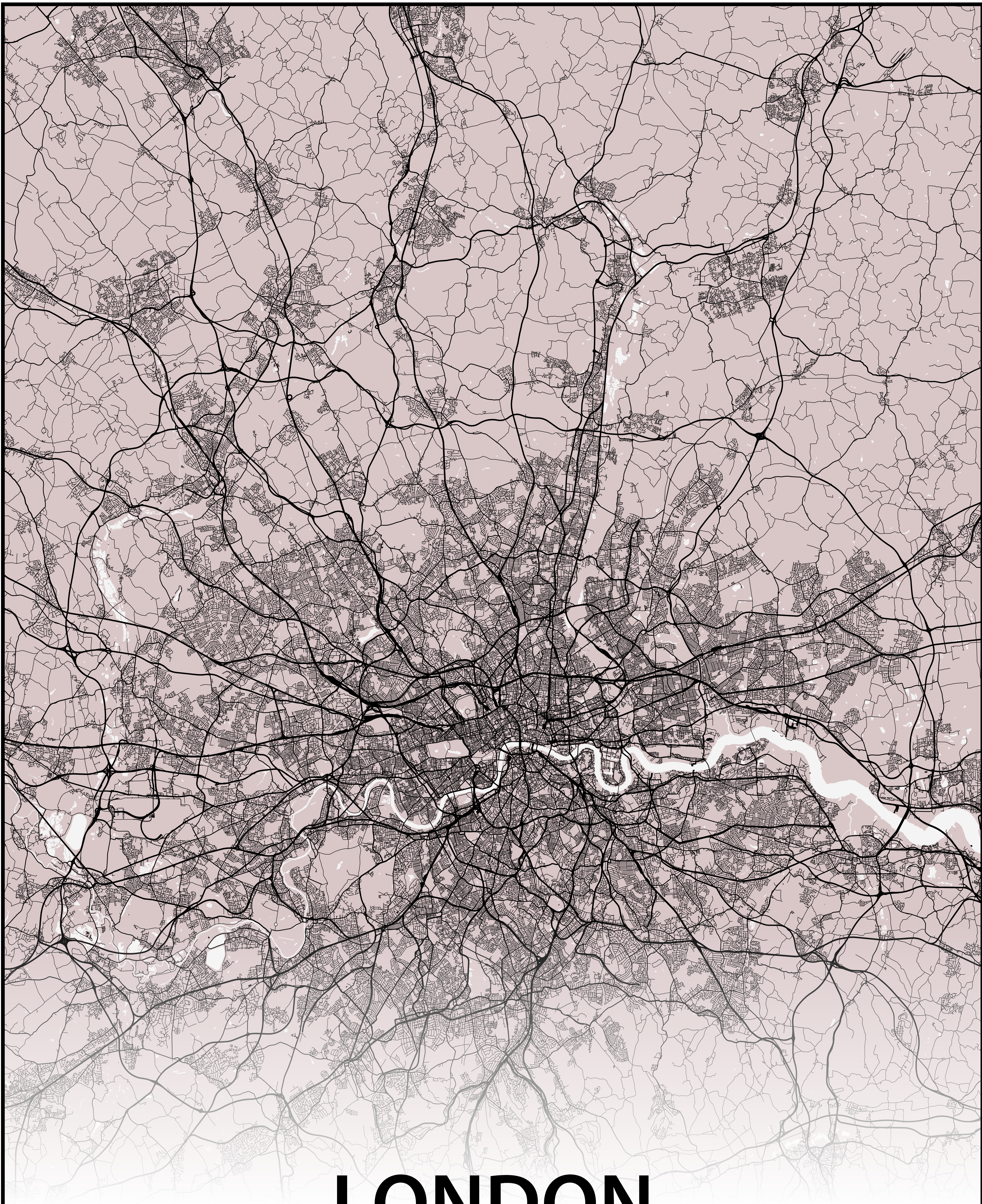




LONDON

@@TMZDY

51.318°N / 0.747°W

