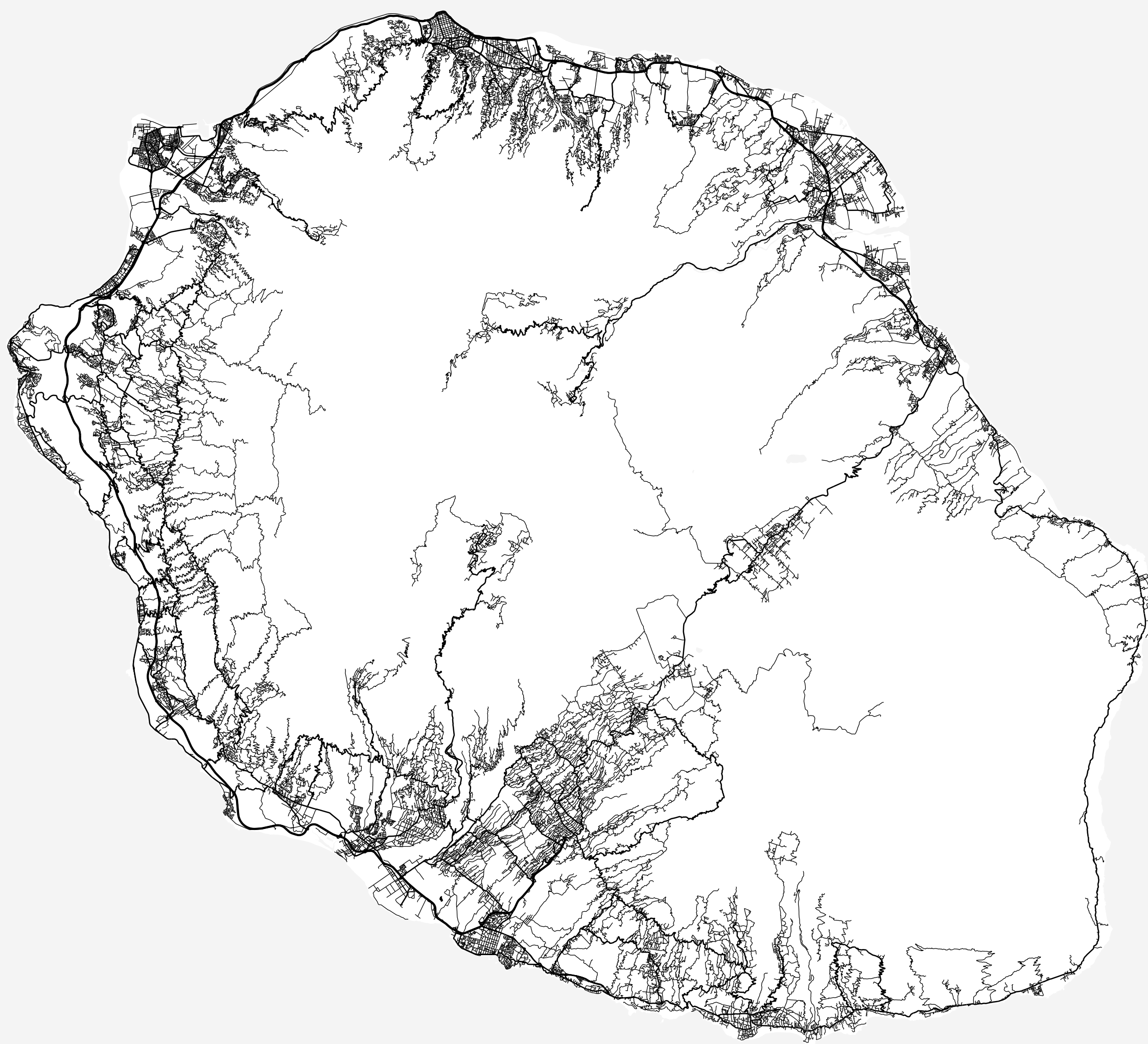




LA RÉUNION

21.88°S / 55.3138°E

