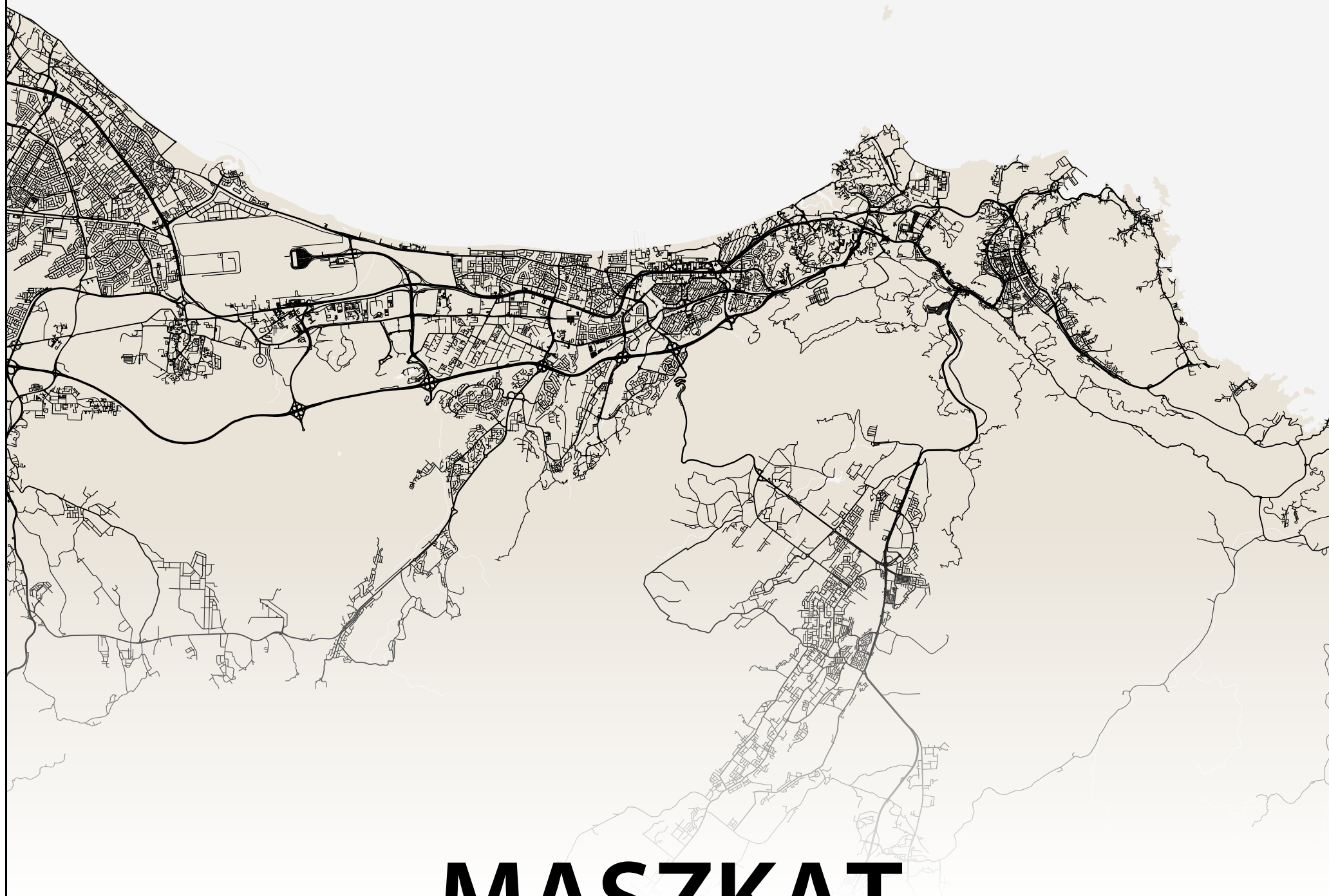




MASZKAT

OMÁN

23.350°N / 58.2527°E

