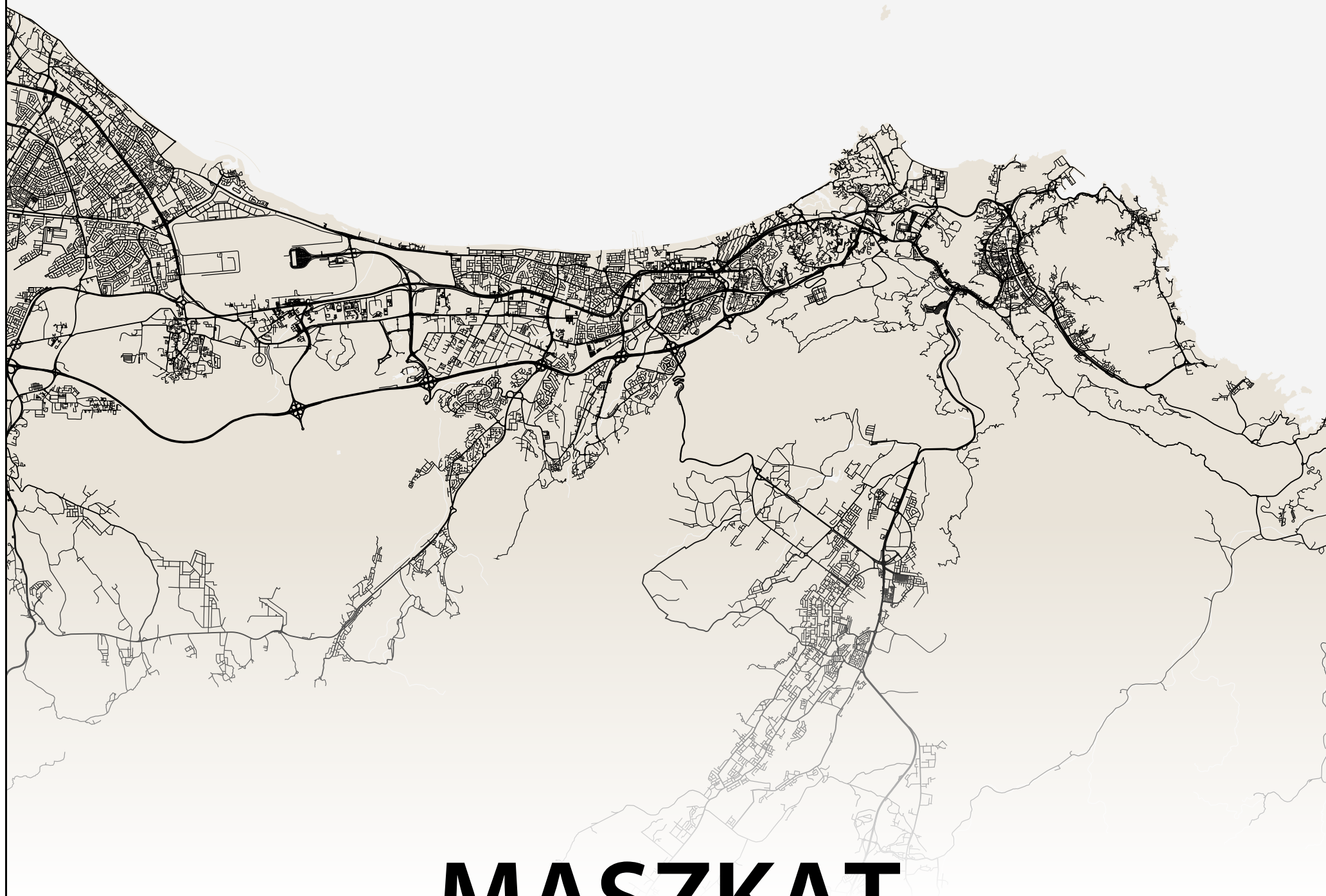




MASZKAT

OMÁN

23.3458°N / 58.2527°E

