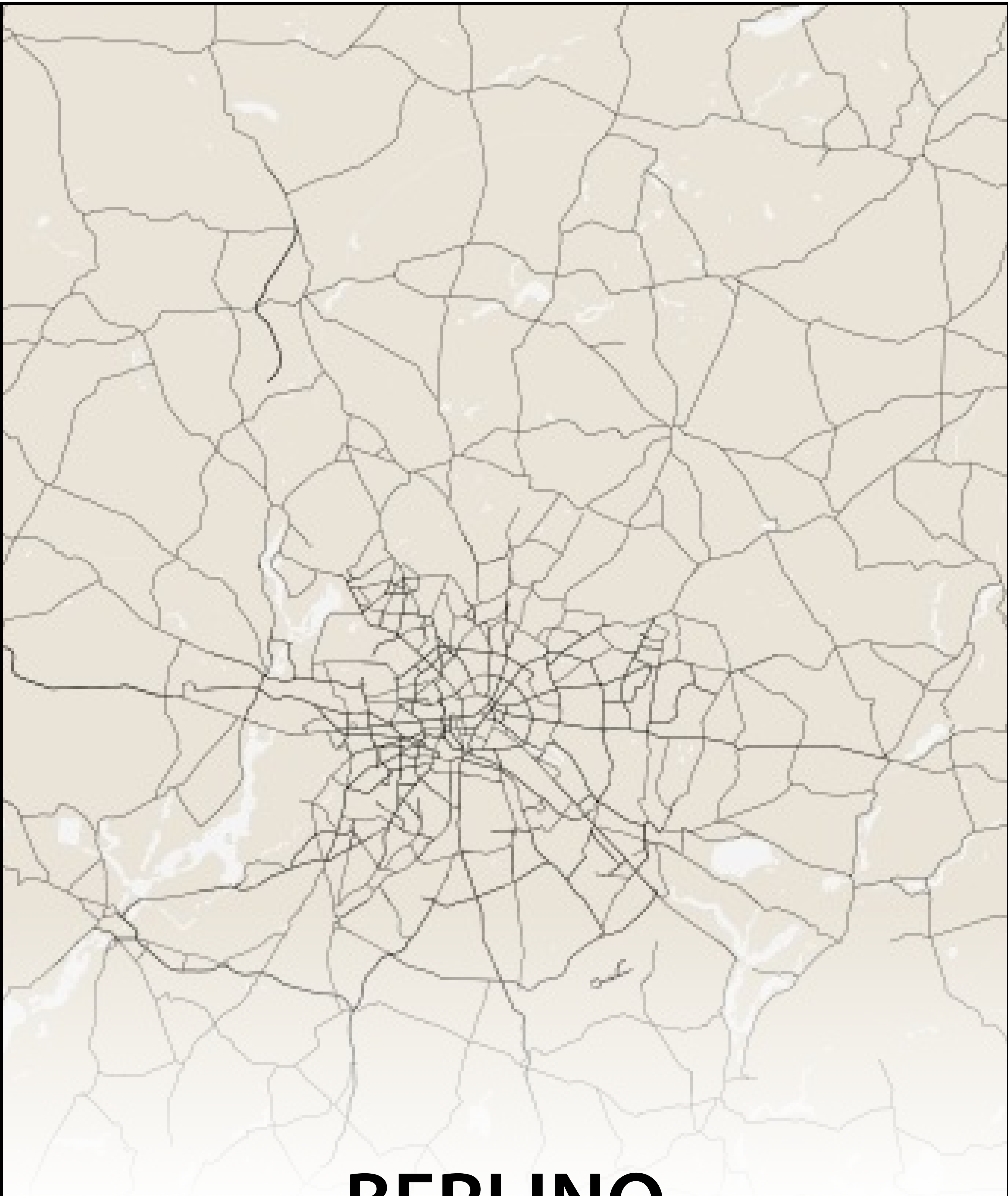




BERLINO

GERMANIA

52.3025°N / 13.2528°E

