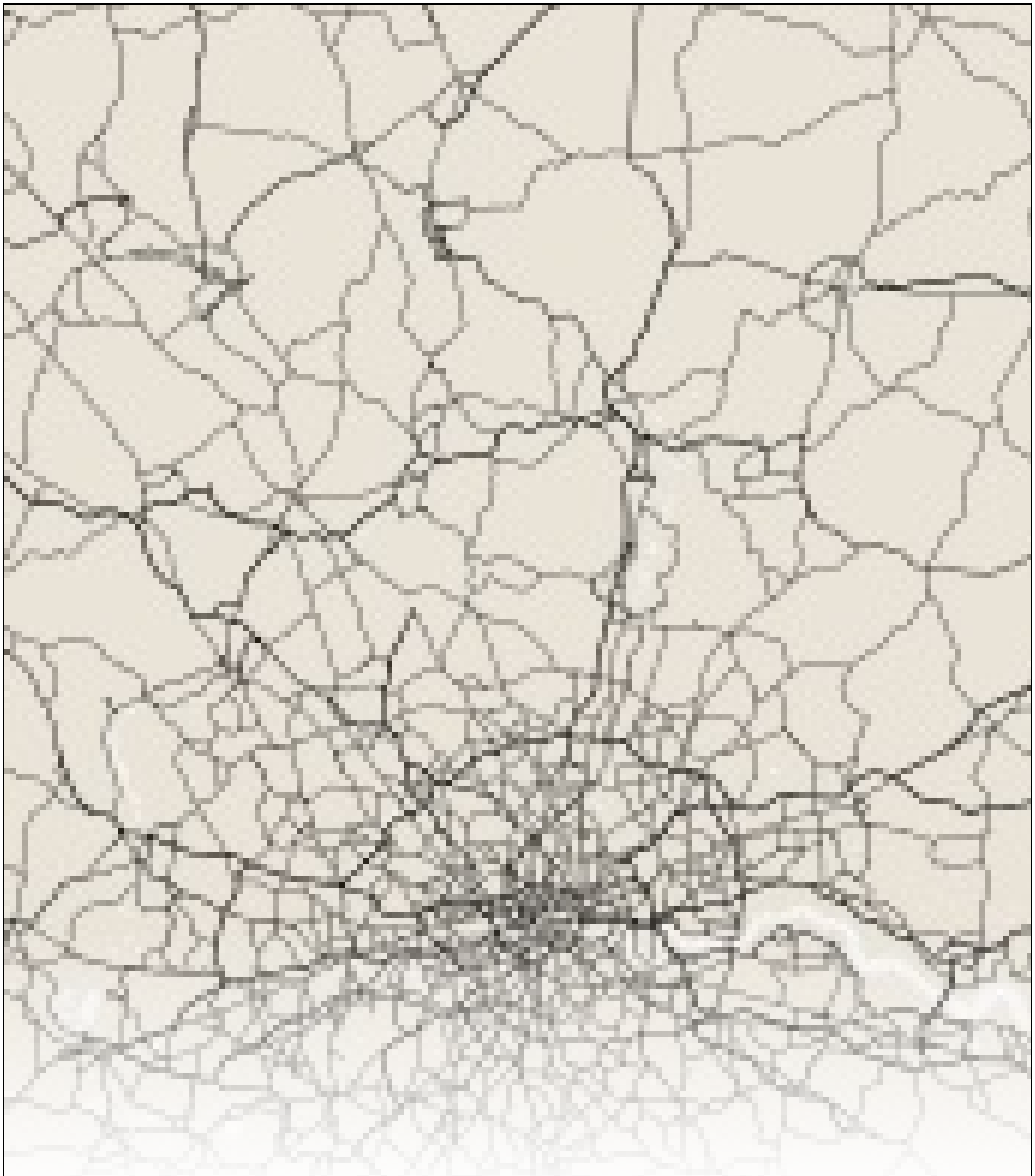




LONDON

STORBRITANNIEN

51.383°N / 0.759°W

