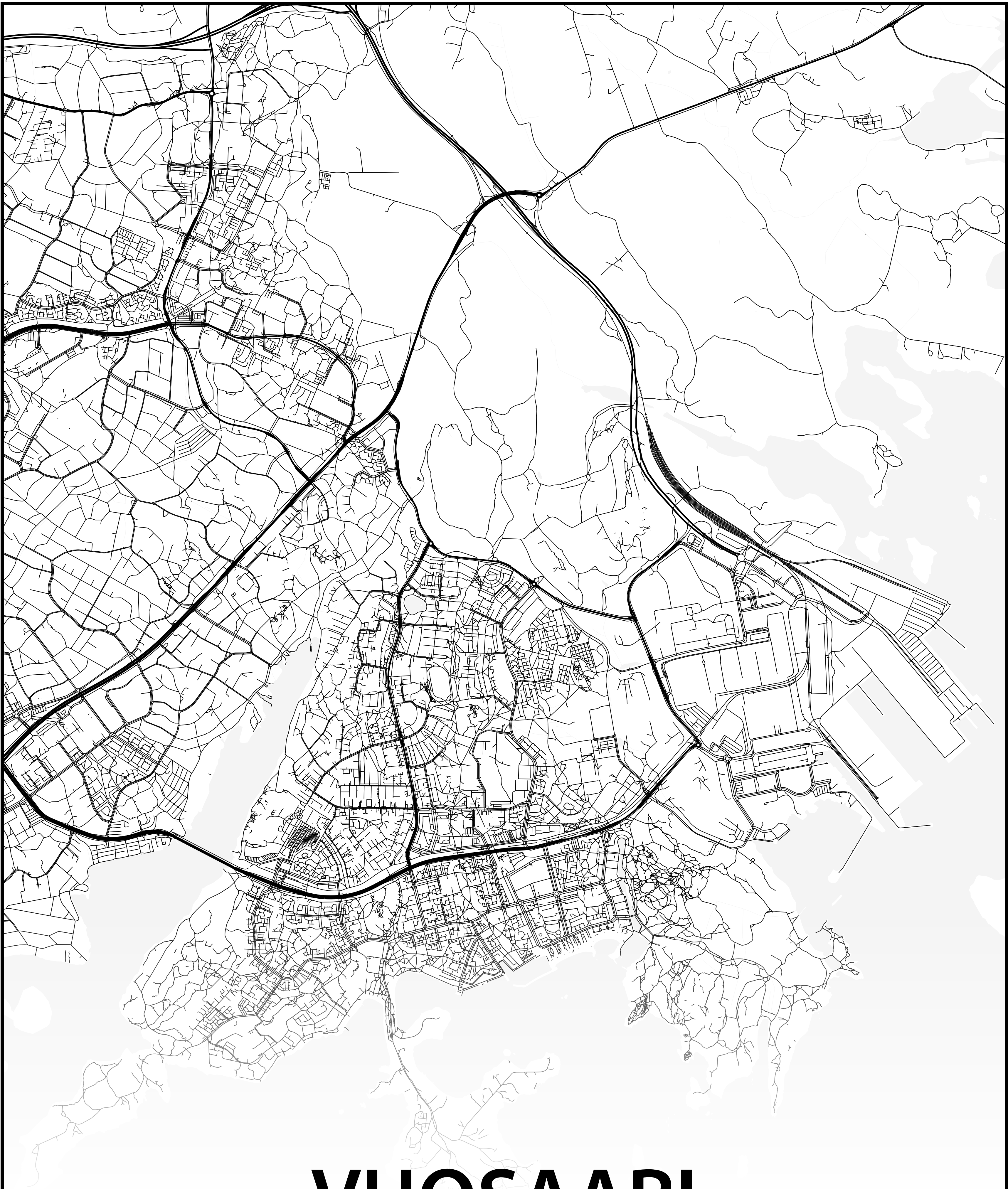




VUOSAARI

HELSINKI

60.1251°N / 25.846°E

