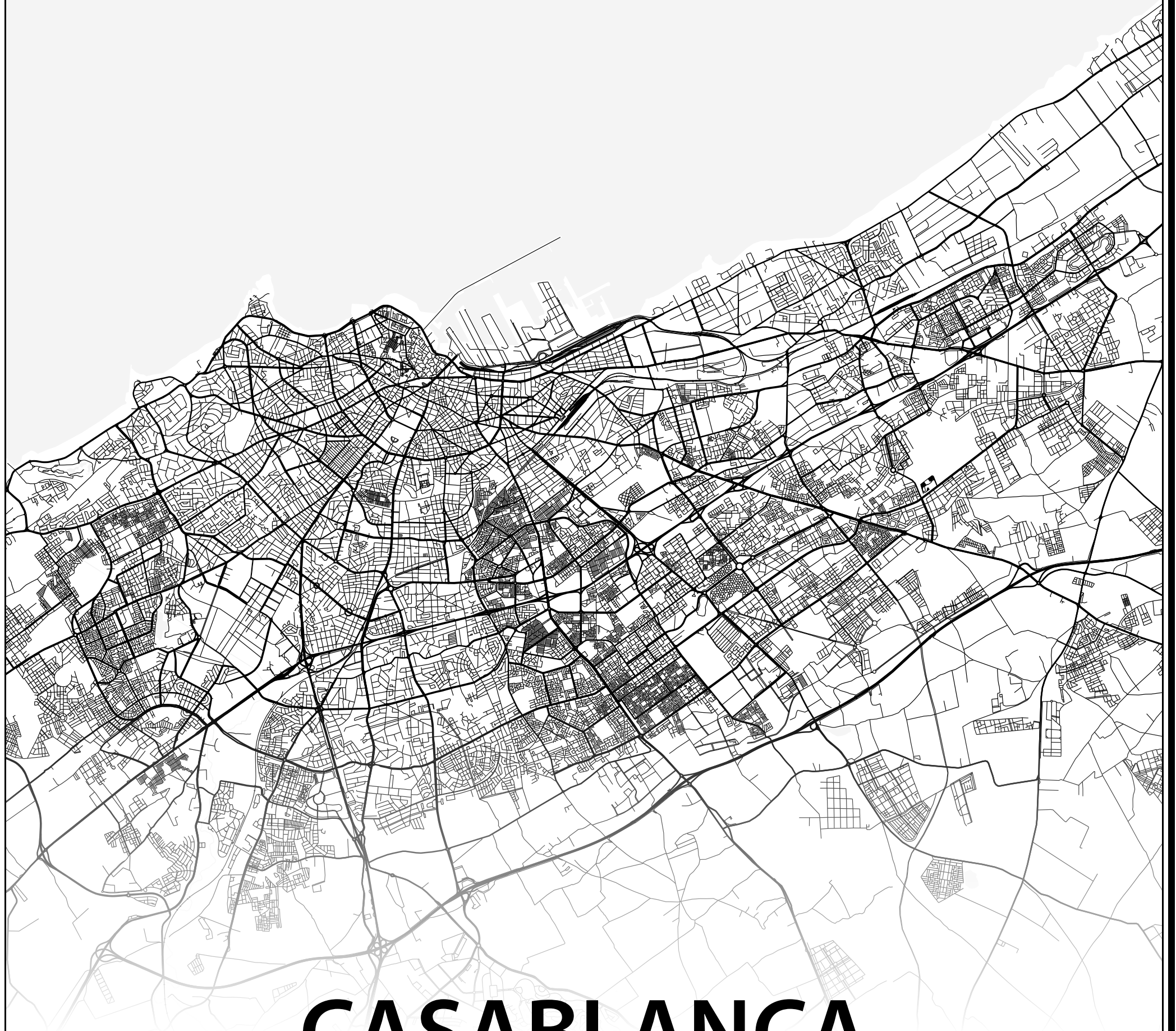




CASABLANCA

MAROC

33.3420°N / 7.3512°W

