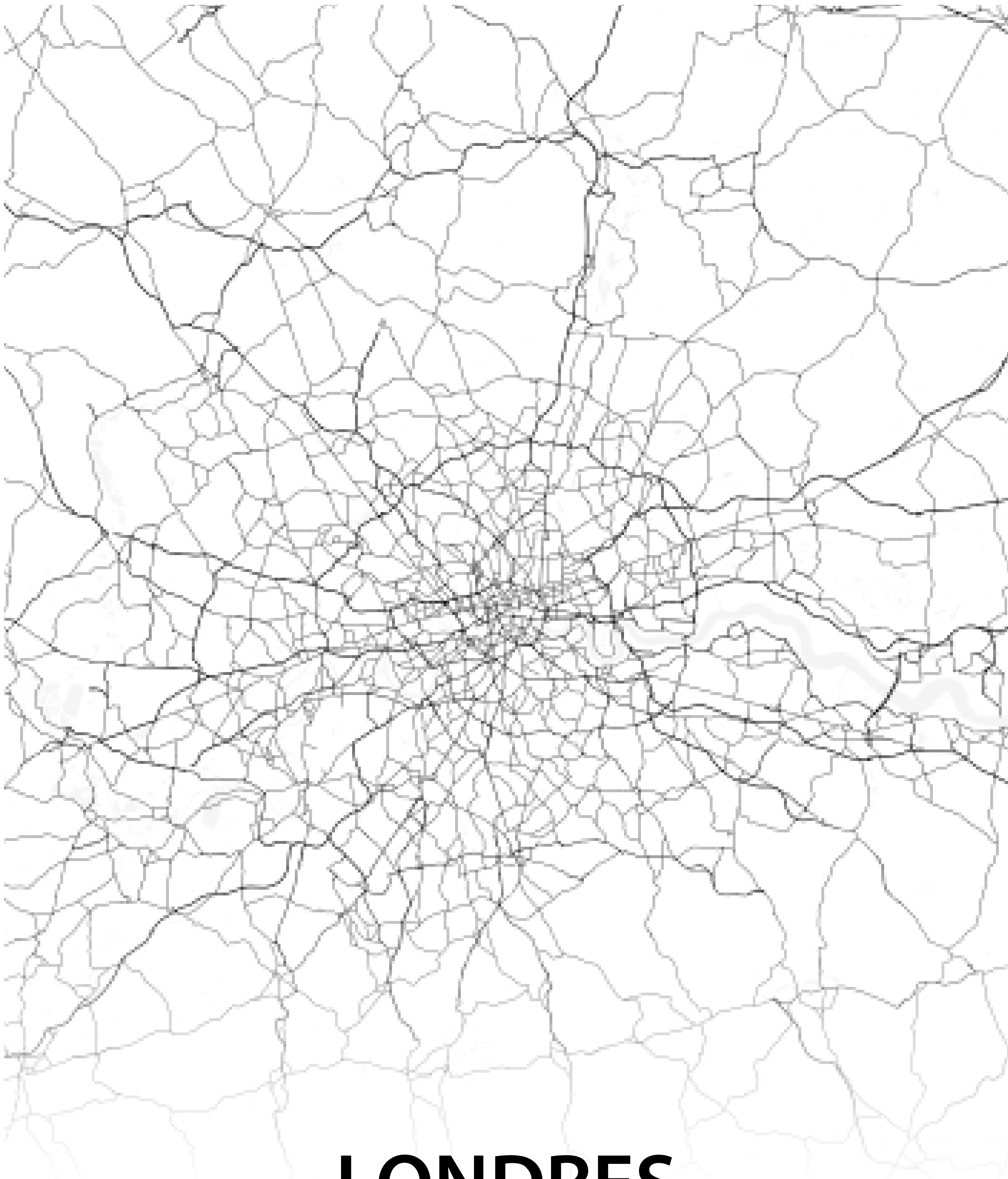




LONDRES

REINO UNIDO

51.2638°N / 0.646°W