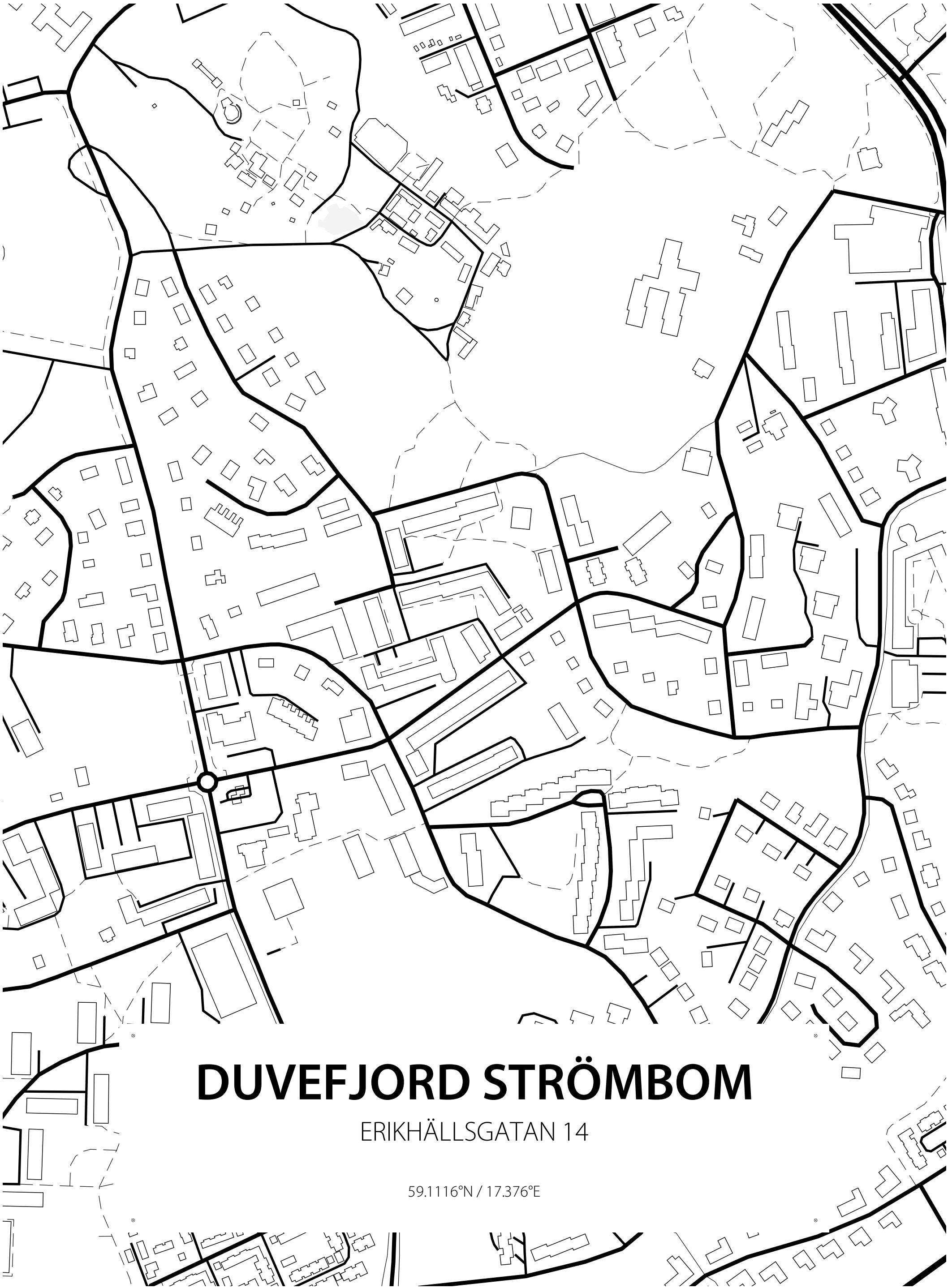




DUVEFJORD STRÖMBOM

ERIKHÄLLSGATAN 14

59.1116°N / 17.376°E

