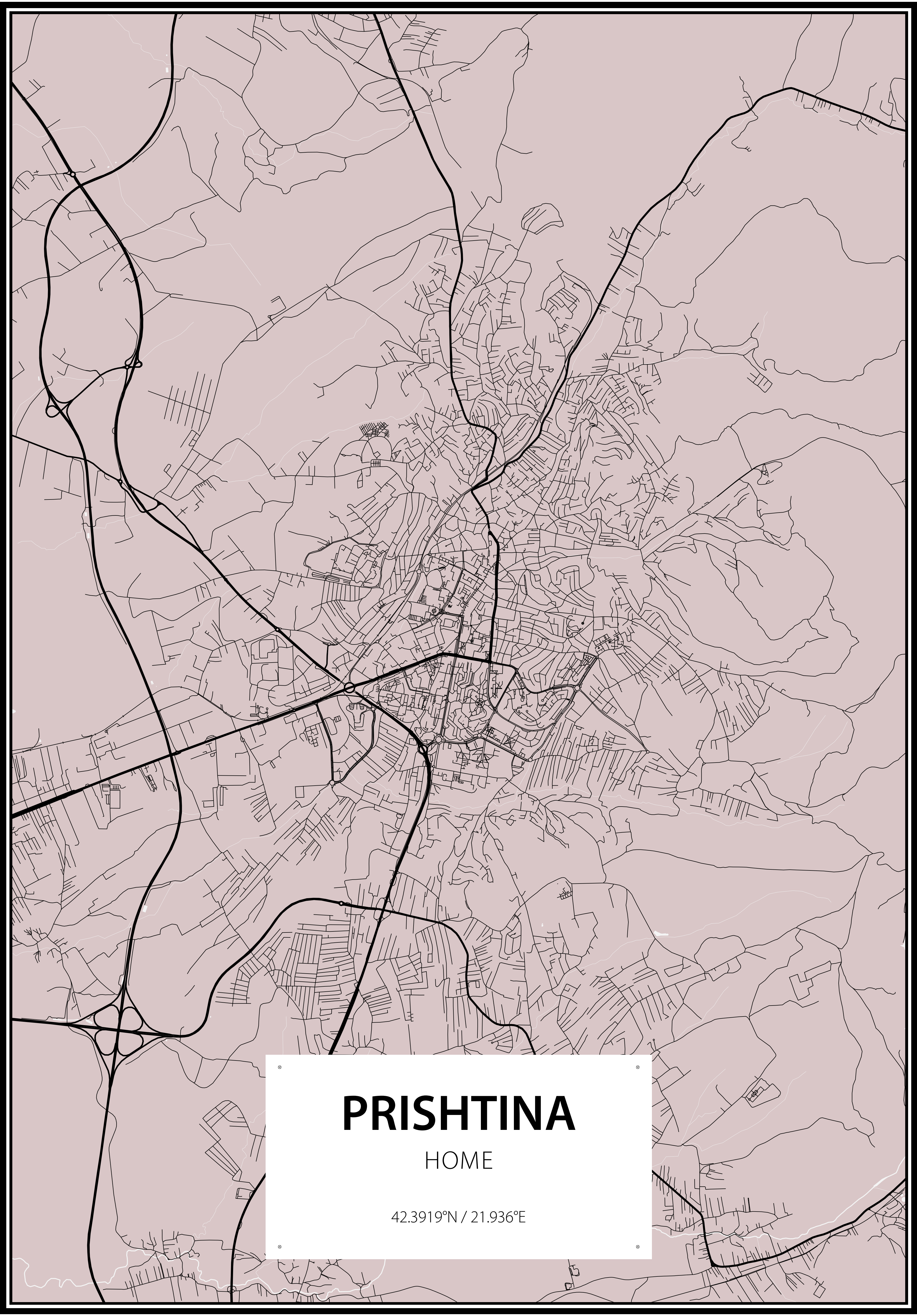




PRISHTINA

HOME

42.3919°N / 21.936°E

