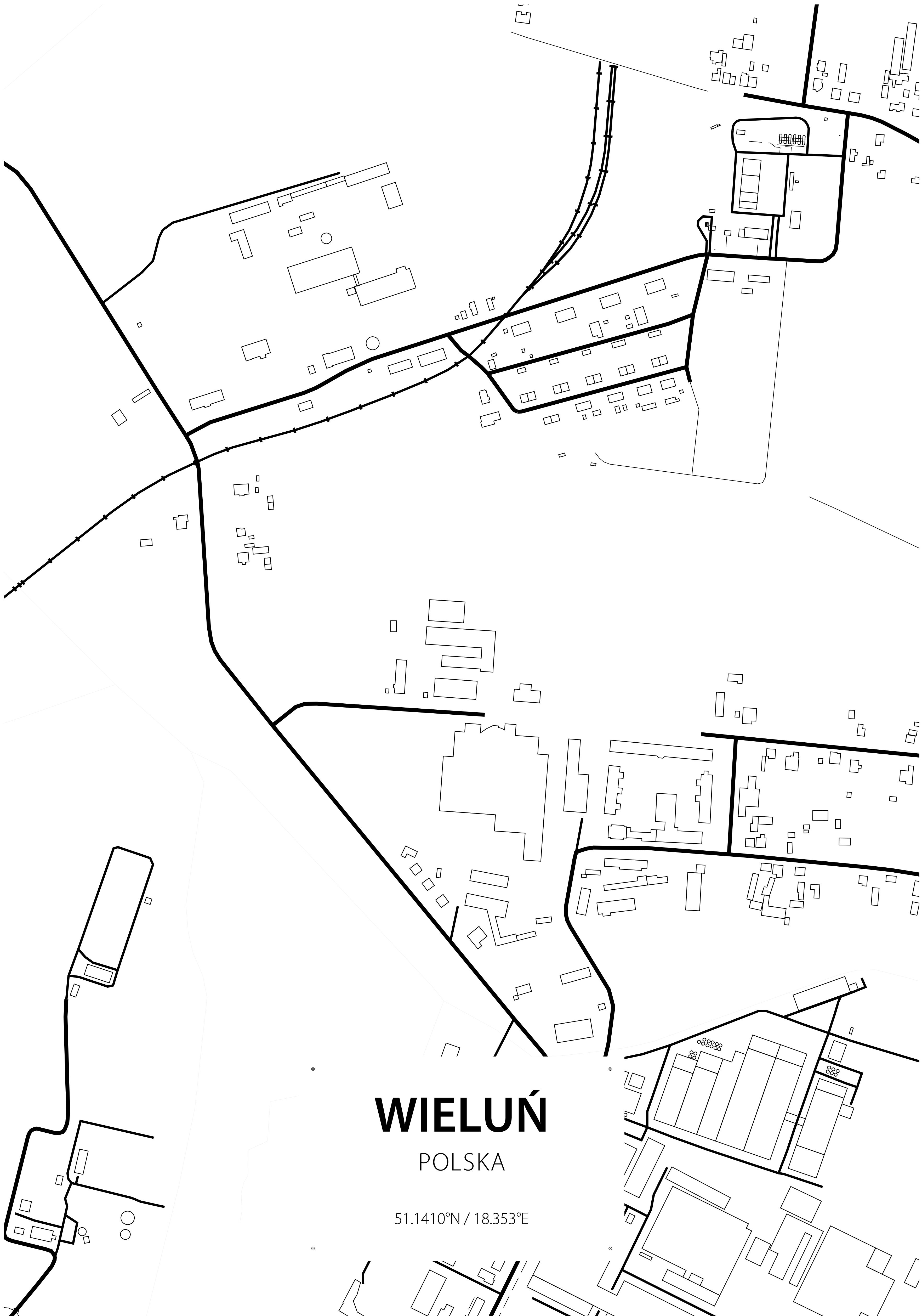




WIELUŃ

POLSKA

51.1410°N / 18.353°E

