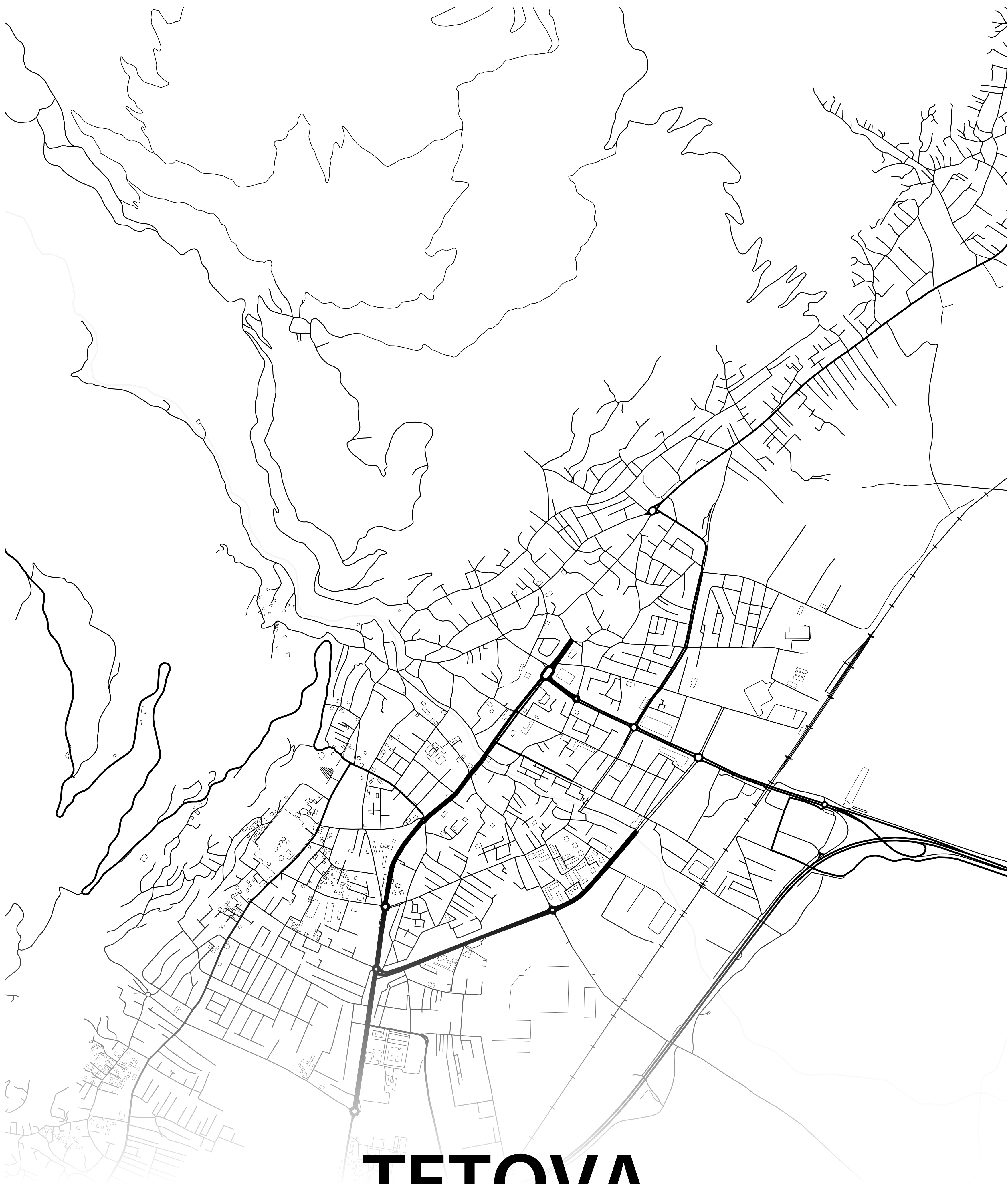




TETOVA

NORDMAKEDONIEN

42.022°N / 20.5811°E

