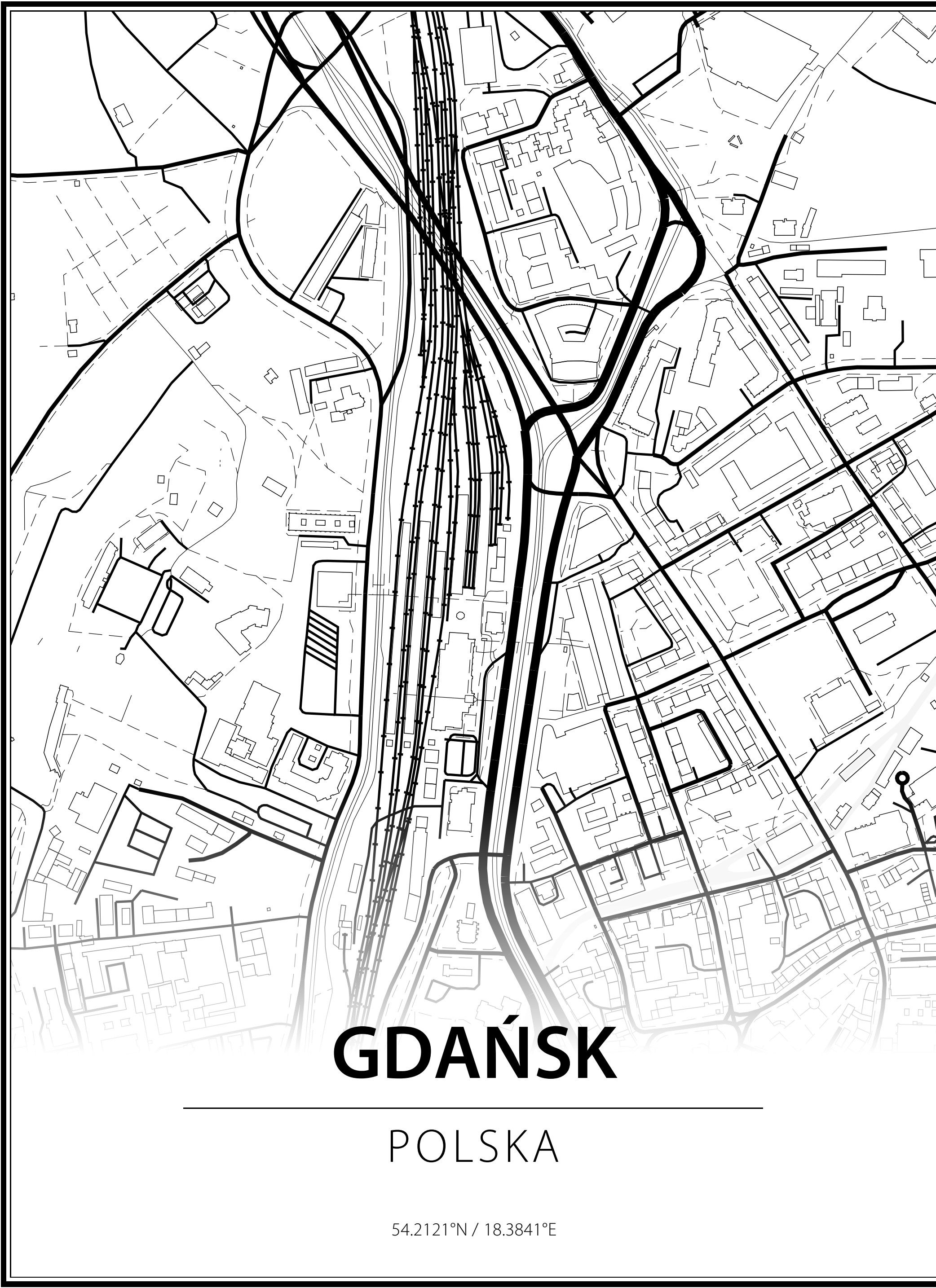




GDAŃSK

POLSKA

54.2121°N / 18.3841°E

