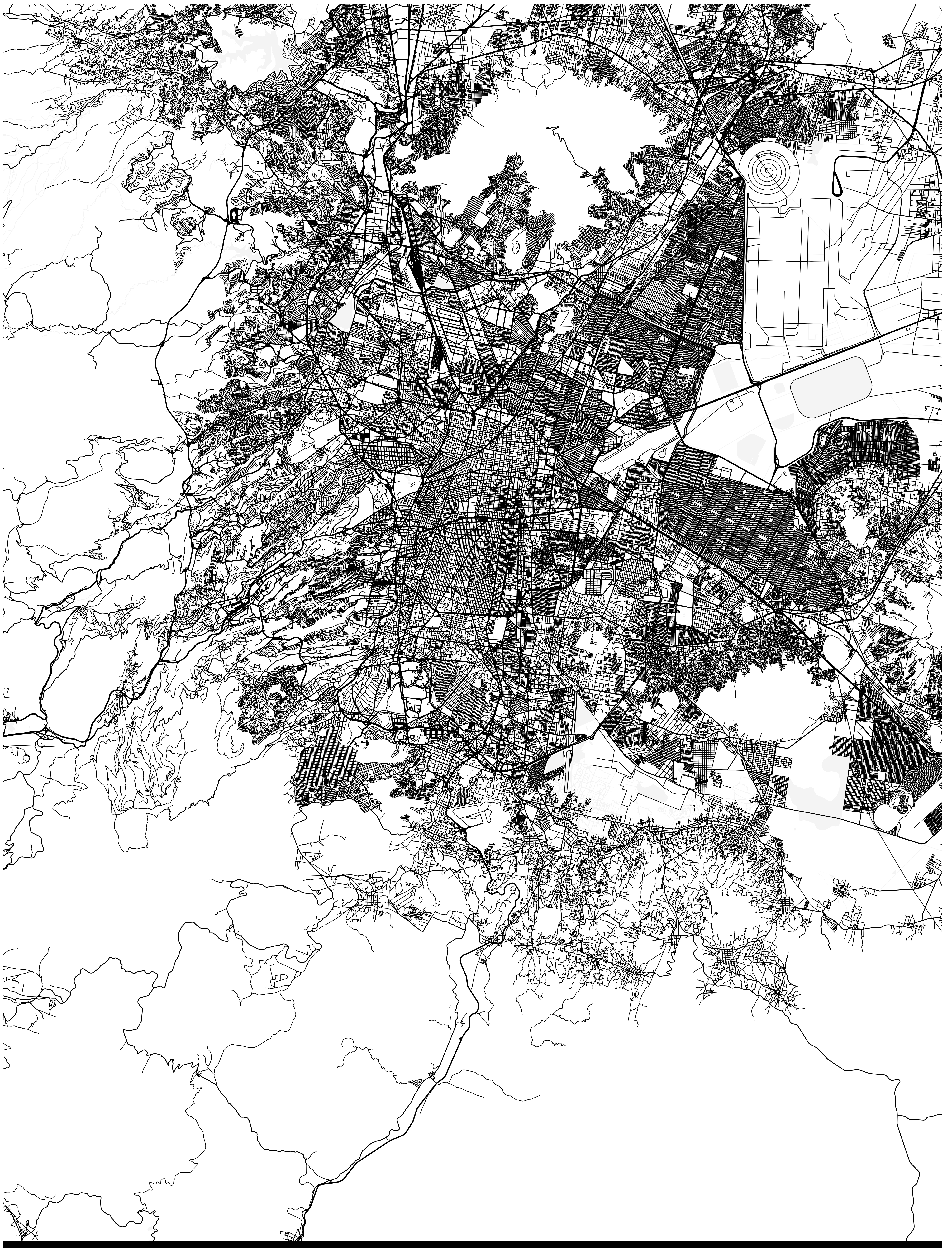




MÉXICO

19.1915°N / 99.99°W

