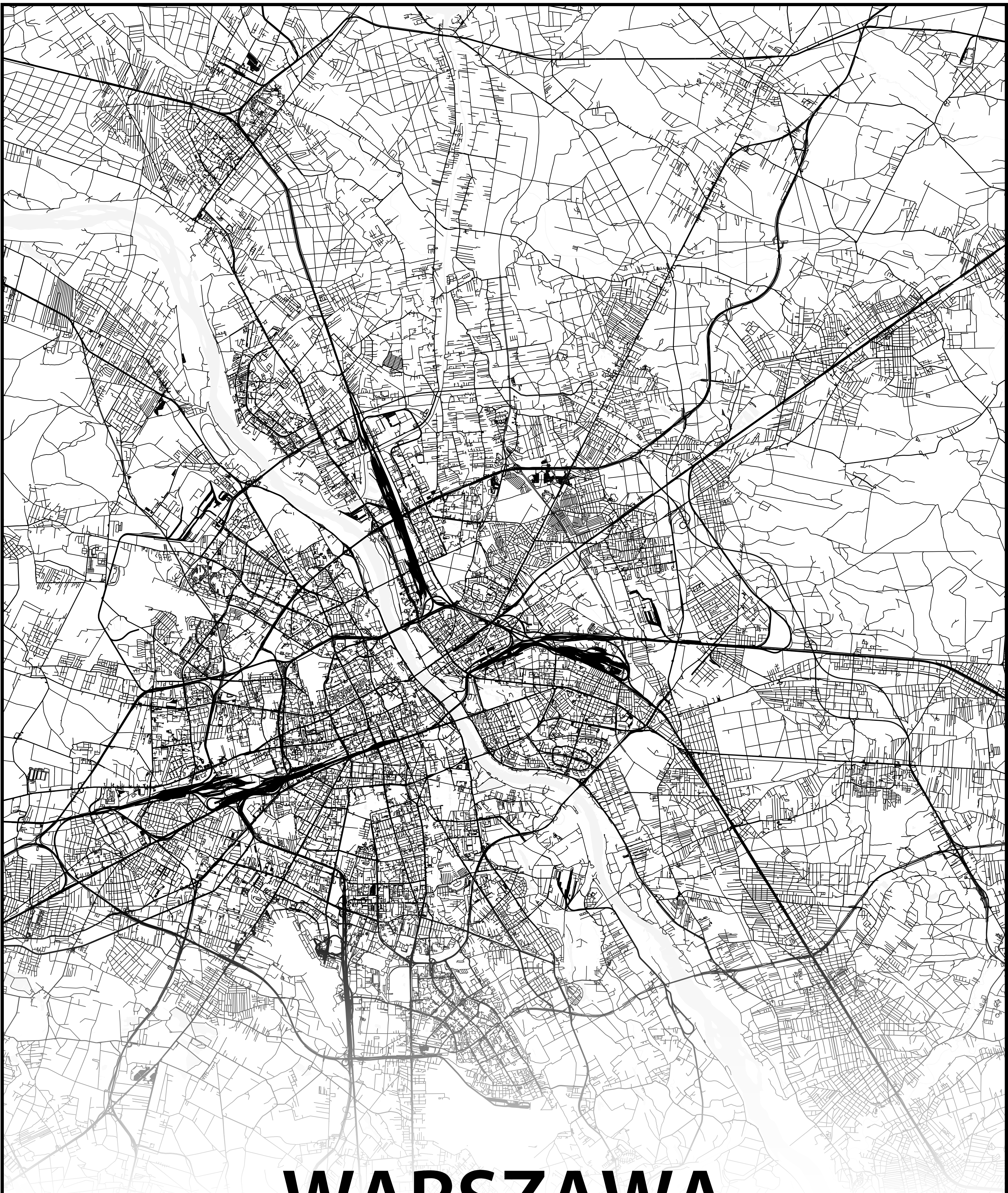




WARSZAWA

POLSKA

52.1359°N / 21.341°E

