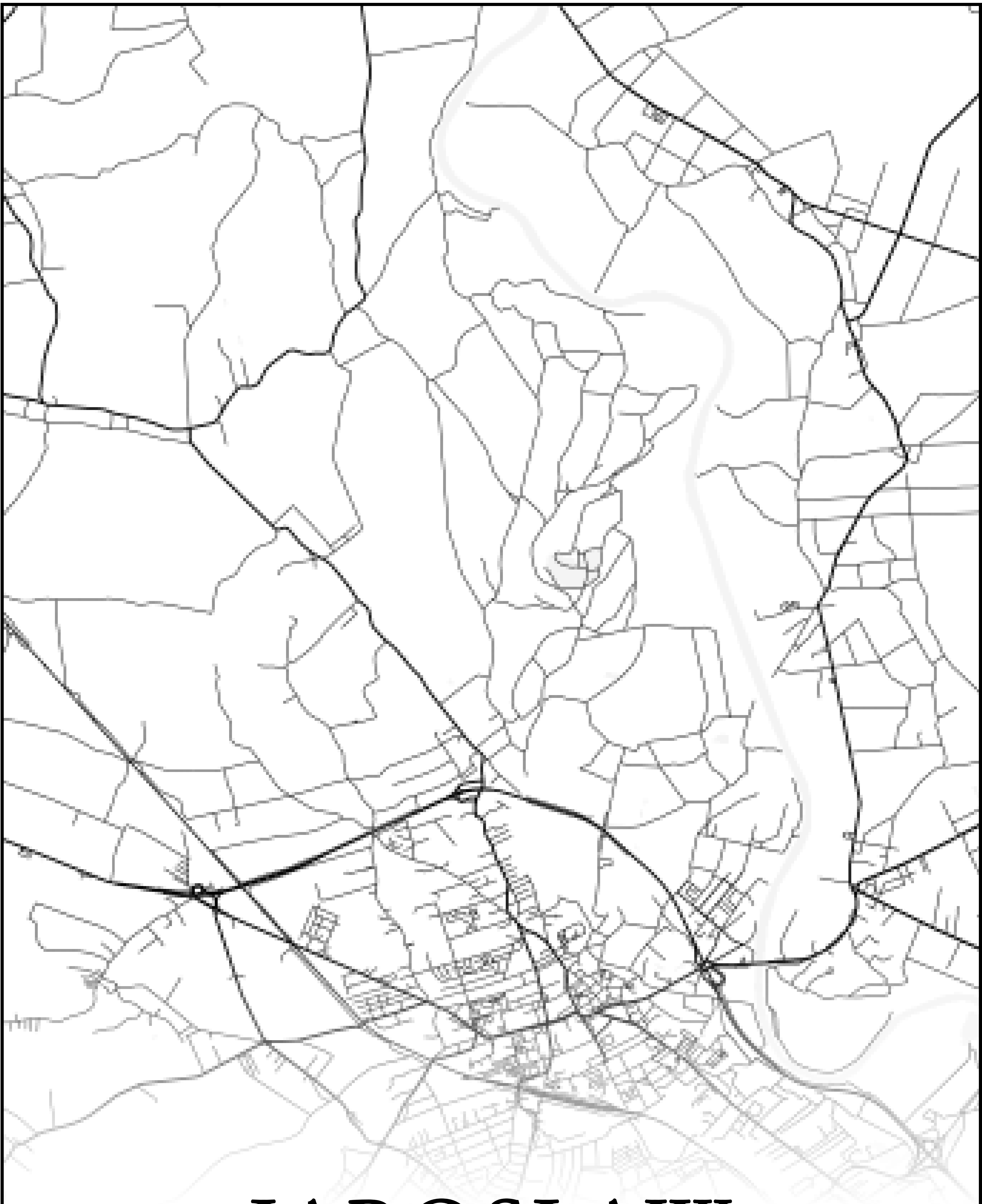




JAROSŁAW

— POLONIA —

50.224°N / 22.4013°E