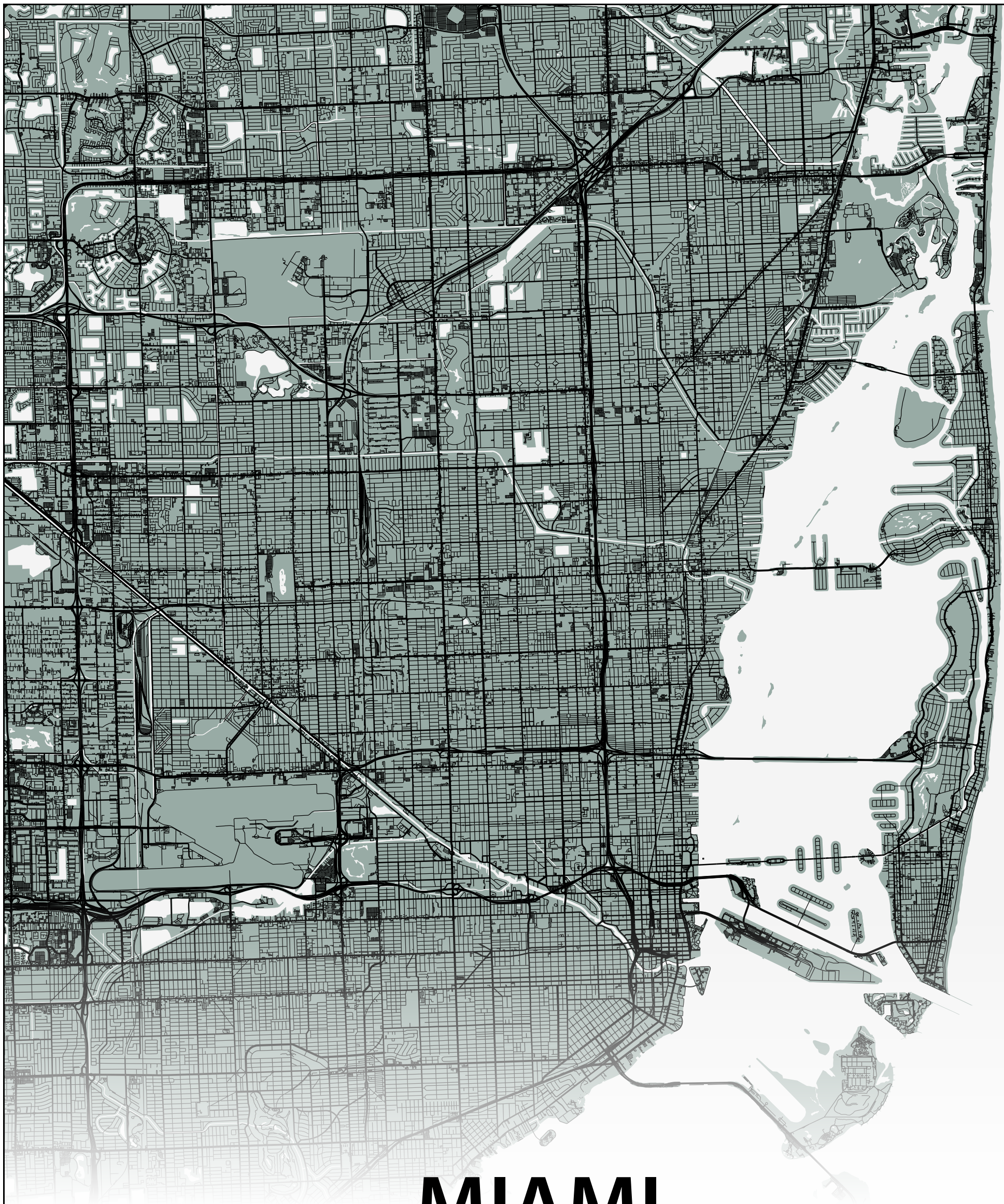




MIAMI

STATI UNITI

25.4854°N / 80.1314°W

