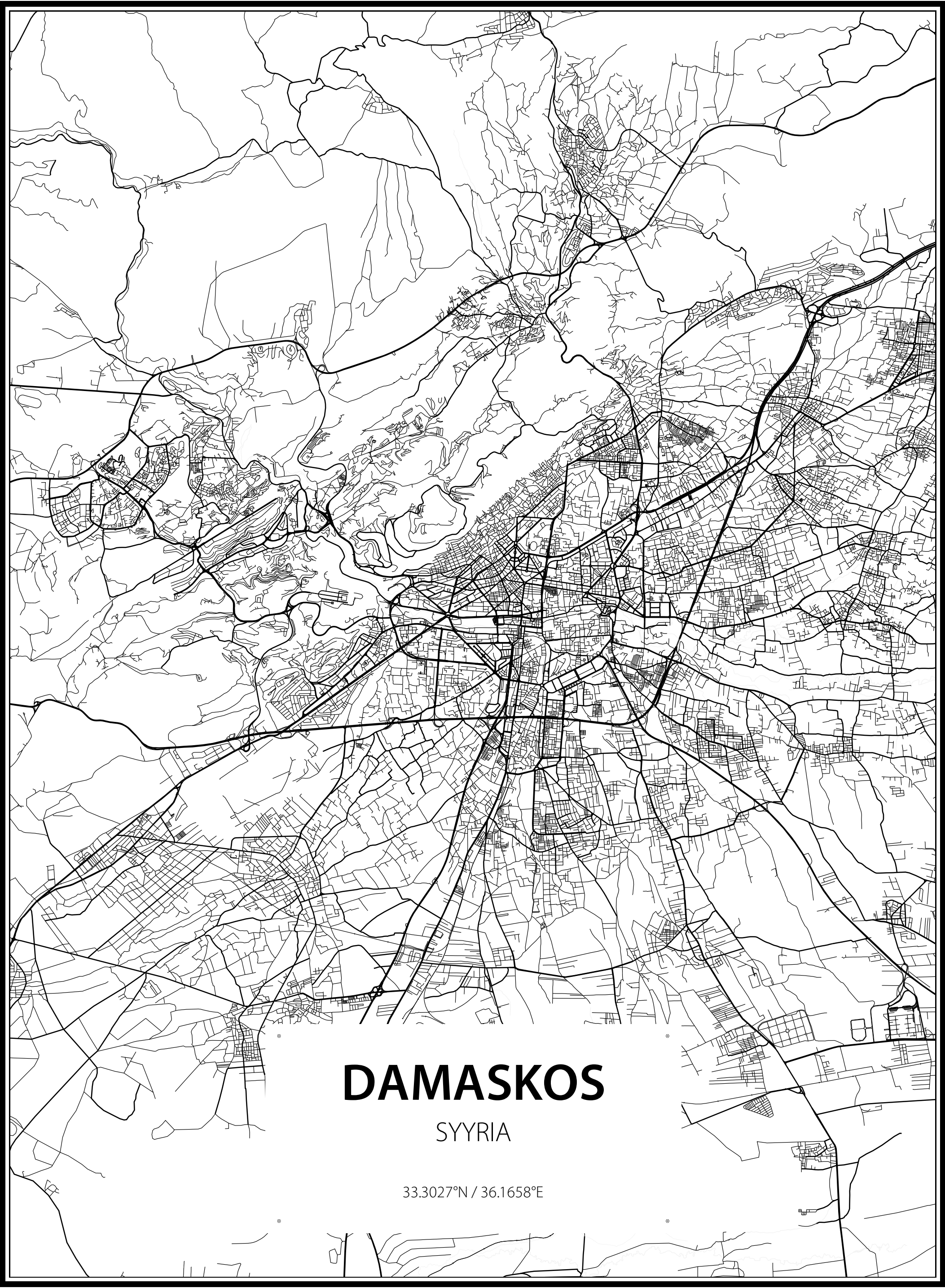




DAMASKOS

SYRIA

33.3027°N / 36.1658°E

