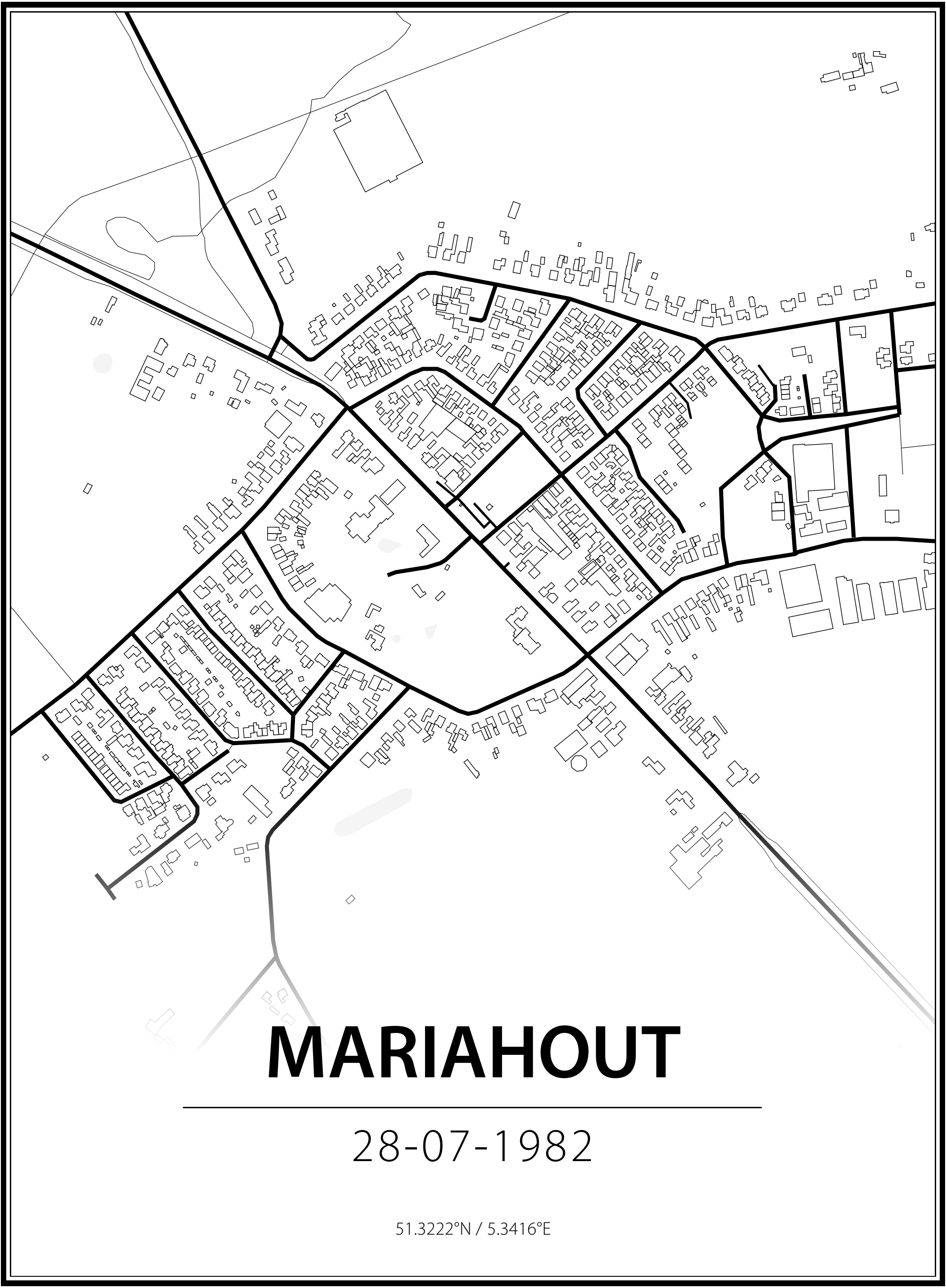




MARIAHOUT

28-07-1982

51.3222°N / 5.3416°E

