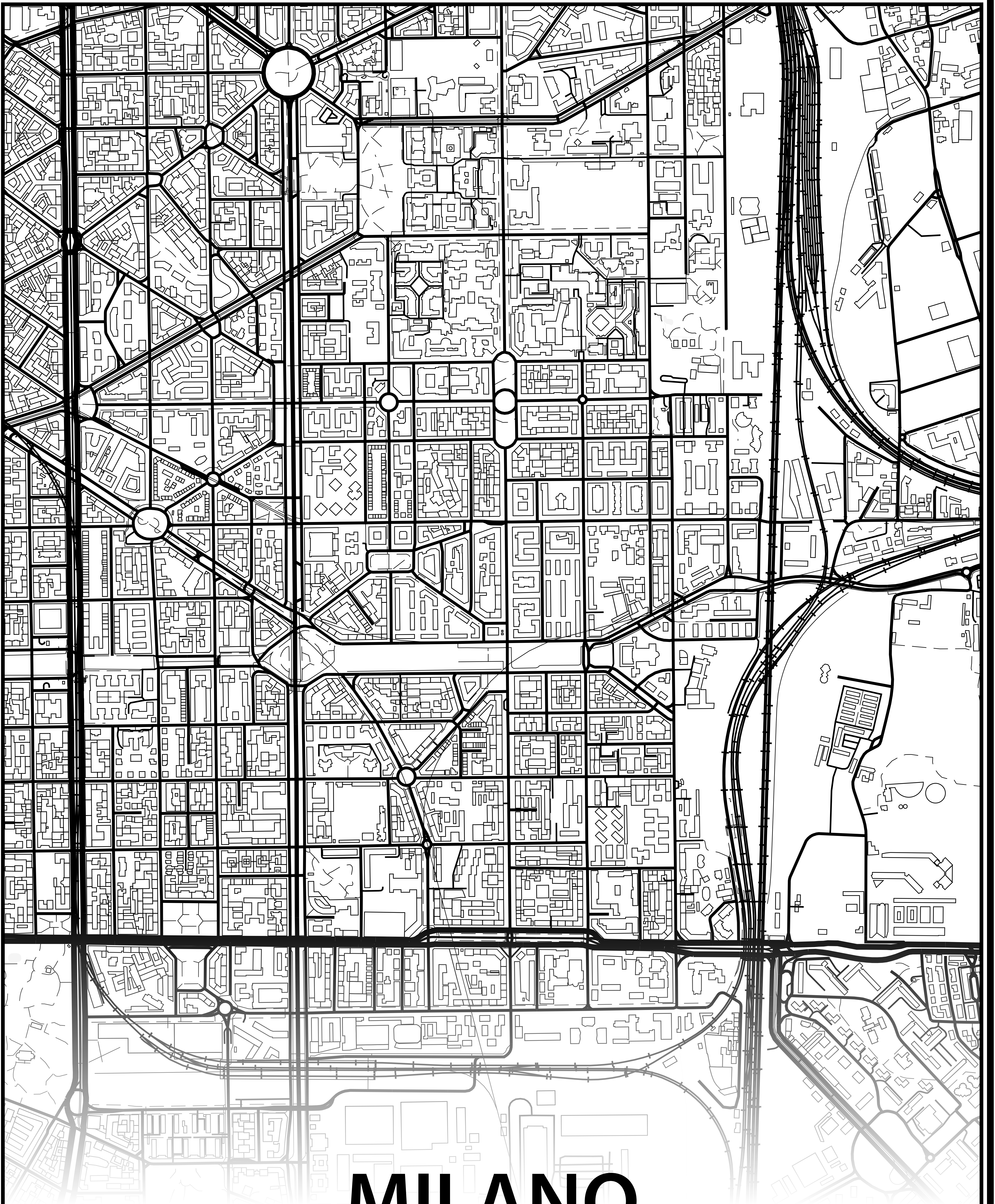




MILANO

VIA LOMELLINA 41

45.2759°N / 9.1346°E

