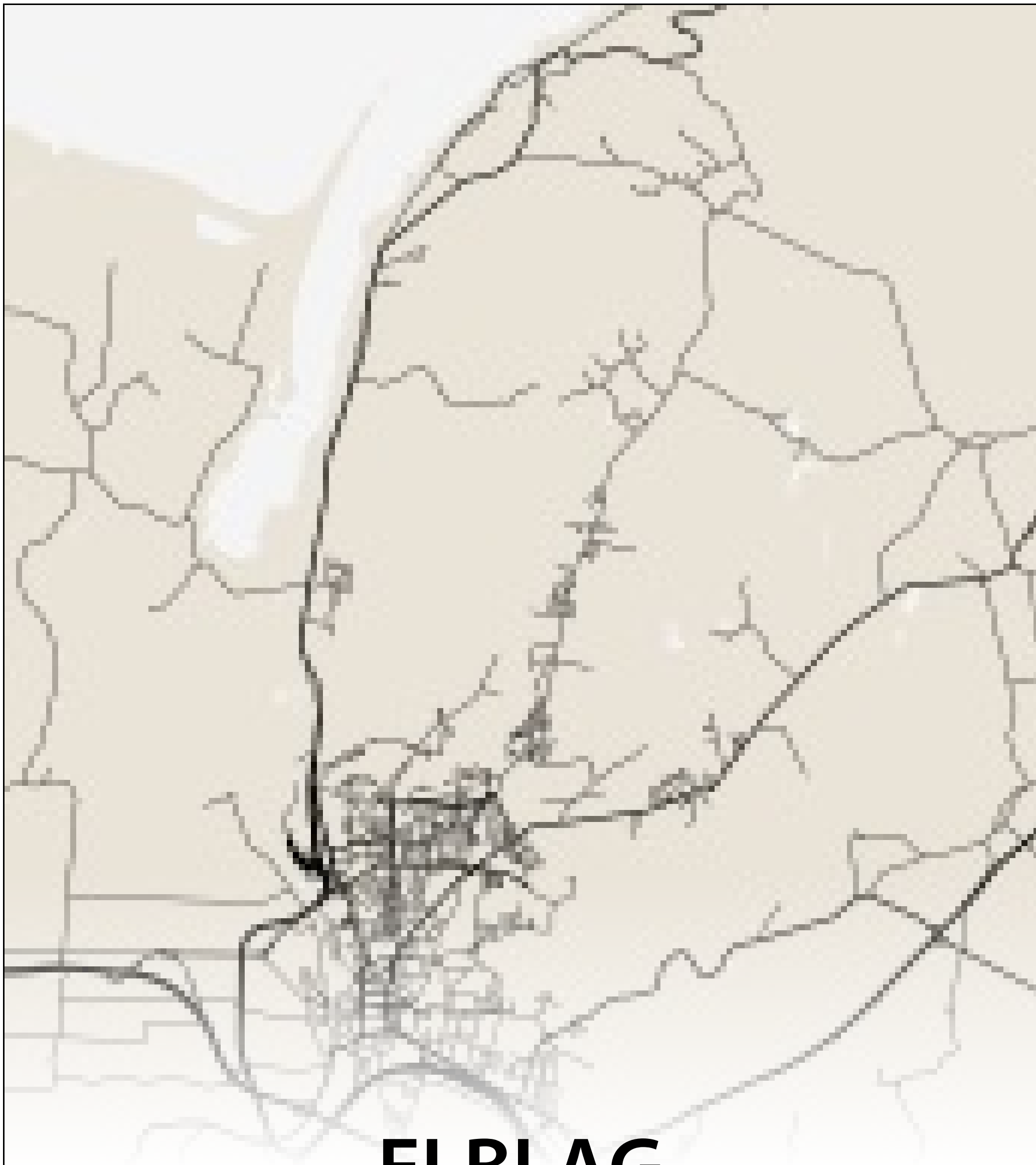




ELBLĄG

POLSKA

54.1155°N / 19.263°E

