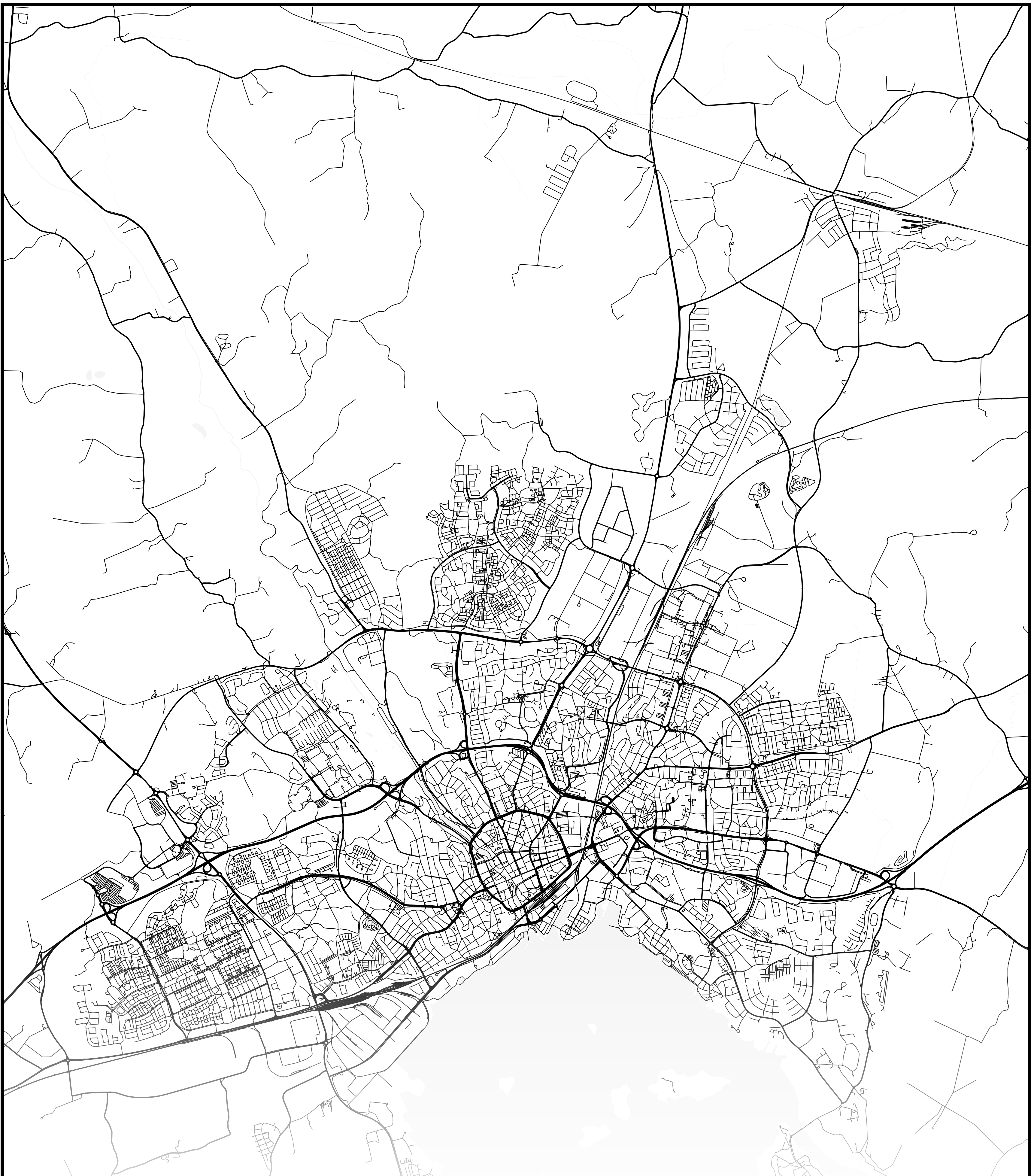




VÄSTERÅS

SVERIGE

59.3728°N / 16.3242°E