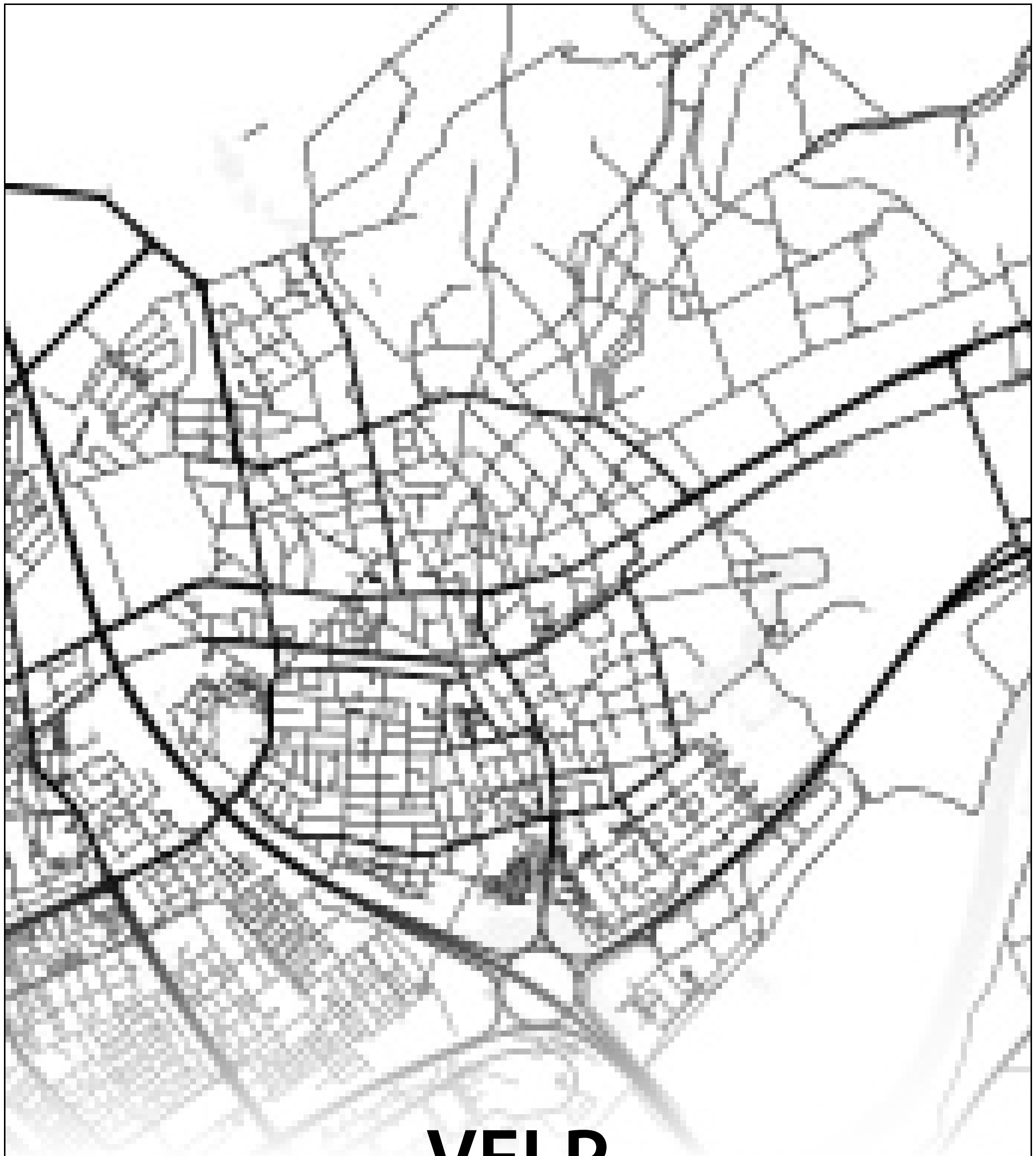




VELP

NEDERLAND

51.5930°N / 5.5838°E

