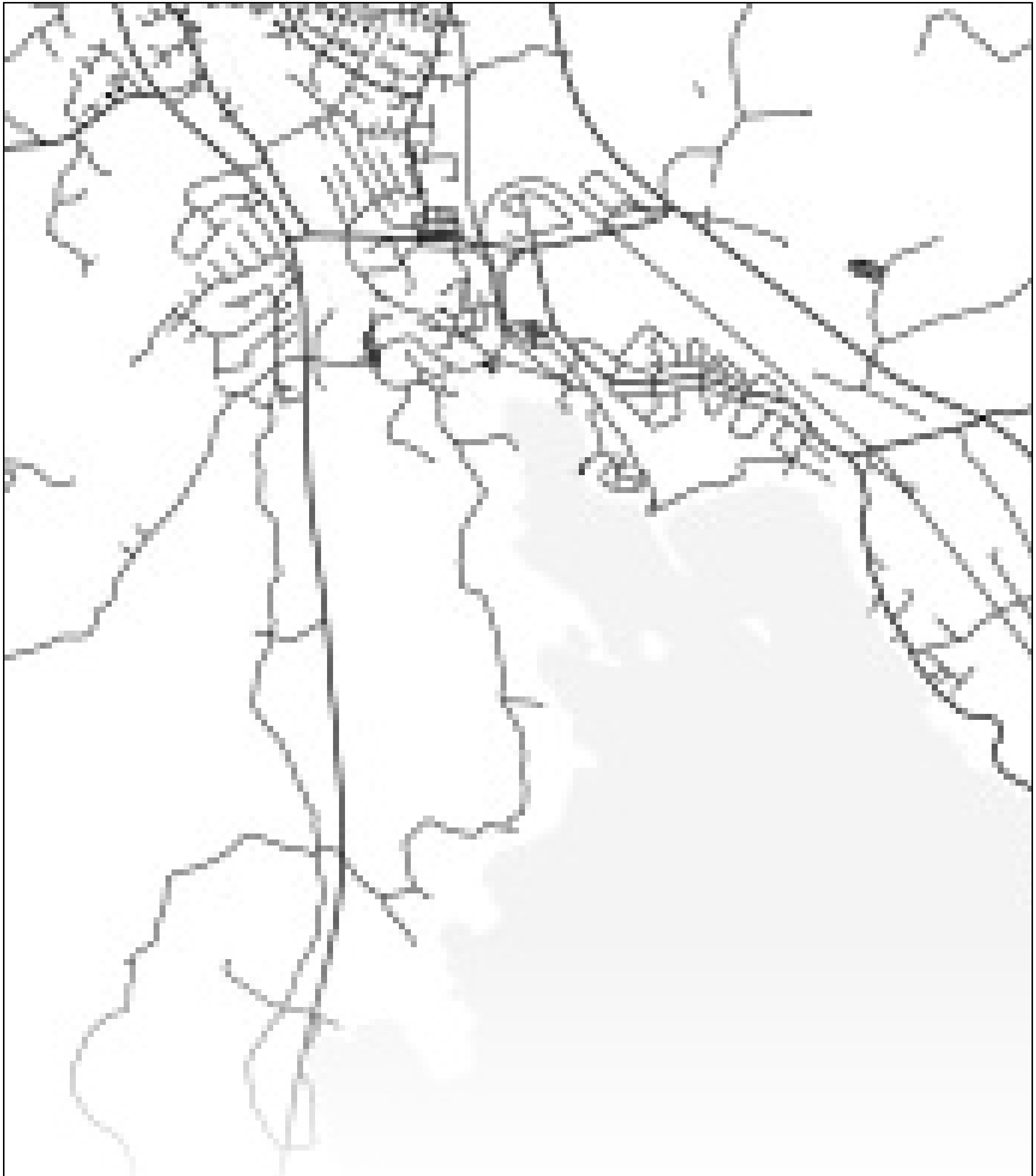




KAUTTUA

SUOMI

61.523°N / 22.1018°E

