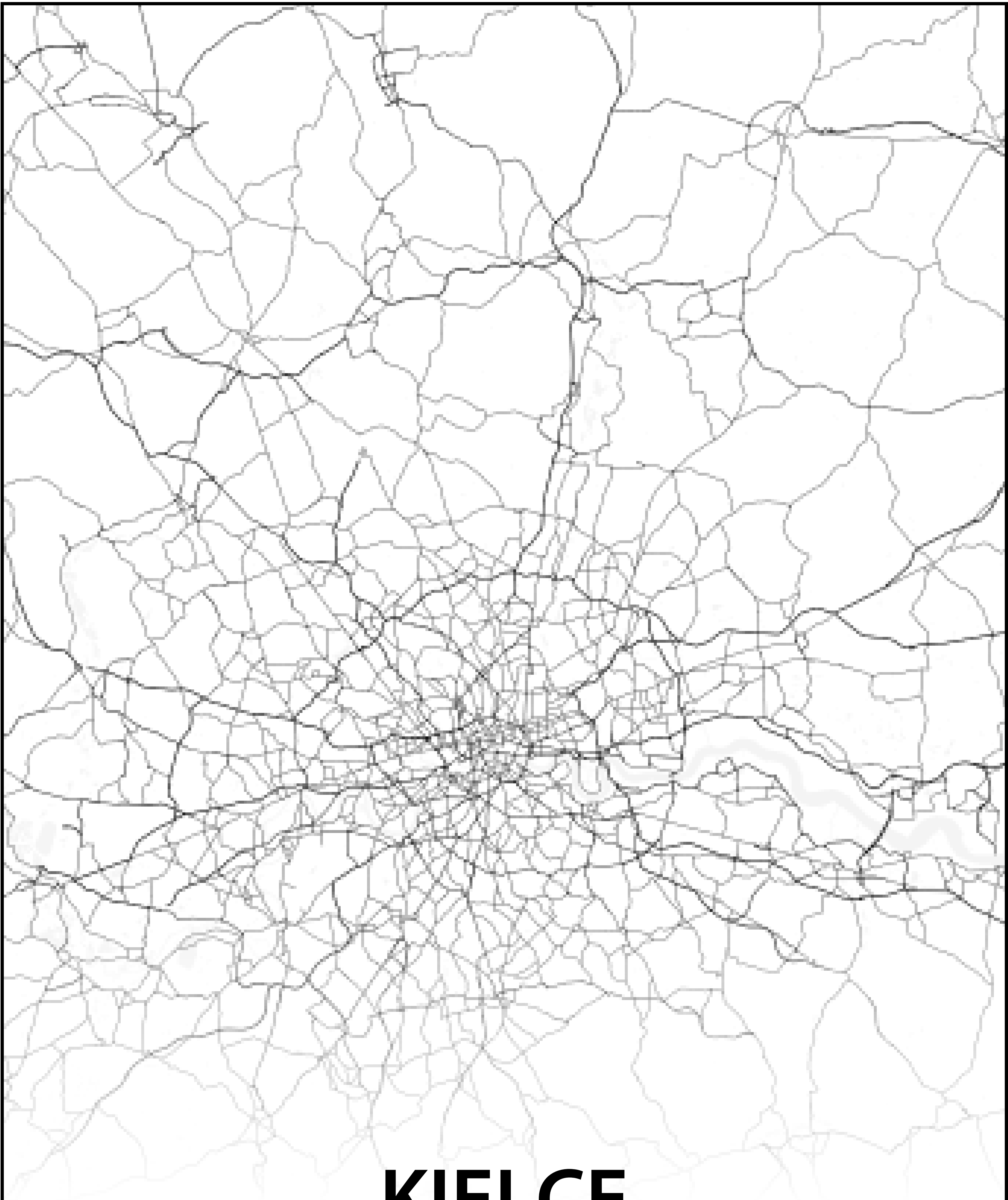




# KIELCE

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KIELCE

51.3126°N / 0.60°W

